

2020 어게인 EBS

Catch The Point

주제편

초판 1쇄 발행 2020년 09월 10일

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이 책의 모든 내용, 이미지, 디자인, 편집형태에 대한 저작권은 저자에게 있습니다.

서면에 의한 저자와 출판사의 허락 없이

내용의 일부 혹은 전부를 인용, 발췌하거나 복제, 배포할 수 없습니다.

정가 3000

뇌가 건강해지는 십계명

카이스트 이수영 교수

1. 연결해 기억하라.

정보를 얻고 저장하는 가장 대표적인 방법은 조합이다. 학습능력과 기억력을 좋게 하려면 배우는 것들 사이의 연관성을 만들어주면 된다, 예를 들어 새로운 이름을 외울 때에는 이미 잘 알고 있는 사람이나 그 사람을 처음 만난 장소, 그 장소에서 들었던 음악소리 등과 연결하라.

2. 양손을 사용하라

뇌는 서로 비슷하게 생긴 오른쪽 뇌와 왼쪽 뇌로 나뉘어져 있다. 신체로부터 전달되는 대부분의 정보가 오른쪽과 왼쪽으로 서로 교차돼 전달된다. 왼손이나 왼쪽다리에서 온 정보는 오른쪽 뇌로, 오른쪽 손에서 온 정보는 반대로 가는 식이다.

양손을 사용한다면 뇌를 균형적으로 발달시킬 수 있다.

3. 잠자기 직전에 공부하라.

꿈은 아직까지 그 본질이 완전히 밝혀지지 않았다. 그러나 한 동물 실험은 꿈이 우리가 전에 경험하거나 배운것이나 남겨둔 문제들을 다시 기억하는 과정을 반복하도록 만든다. 잠자기 전, 꿈꾸기 전에 외운 것이 더 잘 기억되는 이유다

4. 외우지 말고 이해하라.

인간의 뇌는 시시각각 변화하는 주변 환경에 적응해 살아가기 위해 진화해왔다. 주변 환경을 분석하고 이해하면서 적응하도록 돼 있다. 뇌는 그래서 단순히 암기한 것보다 이해한 것에 대해 특히 잘 기억한다.

5. 오래 사귀수록 나쁜 게 tv 다

텔레비전을 오래 시청하면 뇌에 좋지 않다. 텔레비전은 한꺼번에 방대한 양의 정보를 줘 뇌가 그 정보를 스스로 처리할 시간적 여유가 없다. 텔레비전을 오랫동안 보게되면 뇌가 정보를 수동적으로 받아들여지게 된다.

문제는 이것이 반복되다 보면 나중에 뇌가 새로운 정보를 능동적으로 얻고 처리하는데 방해가 되는 것이다.

6. 일상적인 것에 반대하라.

우리의 뇌는 변화를 즐긴다. 틀에 박힌 것은 싫어한다. 단조롭고 변화가 없다는 것은 뇌의 욕구를 만족시키지 못한다는 얘기가. 뇌는 일상적이고 변화가 없는 정보는 소음처럼 여기고 기억하지 않는다. 가령 여러권의 책을 동시에 읽는 새로운 시도를 해본다. 첫 번째 책을 30분 동안 읽다가 이어서 다른 책으로 넘어간다. 교과서를 읽다가 시집이나 재미있는 잡지를 읽어본다. 이렇게 하면 뇌가 집중력을 잃을 것 같지만 오히려 반대다.

7. 새로운 것을 먹어라.

늘 먹던 음식보다 한번도 먹지 못했던 음식, 예를 들어 인도나 태국 음식에 도전해보자.

새로운 음식은 뇌에 새로운 자극을 줘 일상생활에 지쳐있는 머릿속을 상쾌하게 만들어준다.

8. 여행하라.

여행은 뇌를 재충전하고 깨어있게 하는 좋은 방법이다. 이국적인 곳을 여행할수록 풍부한 자극을 경험하게 된다.

여행은 뇌의 환경이 결정되는 12세 전후가 지나기 전에 할수록 좋다.

9. 도전하고 배워라.

새로운 외국어를 배우거나 글을 써보거나 모형비행기를 조립하는 것, 무엇이이라도 좋다

10 남들을 따라하지 말라.

뇌는 도전을 좋아하는 동시에 다른 것을 잘 따라 한다는 특성도 가지고 있다.

하지만 뇌가 배우고 기억하는 능력을 높이기 위해서는 다른 사람과 같아지려고 하는 뇌의 명령을 거부해야한다.

앞으로 20-30년동안 무슨 일을 할 때가 가장 행복할지 스스로에게 물어보라. 그리고 정말로 하고 싶은 그 일을 하라

Curriculum

	1일	2일	3일	4일	5일	
1. 글의 목적 19문	1-4 4문	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-19	1문제당 1분
2. 요지 주장 40문	1-8 8문	9-16	17-24	25-32	33-40	1문제당 1분
3. 글의 주제 27문	1-6 6문	7-12	13-18	19-24	25-27	1문제당 45초
4. 글의 제목 30문	1-6 6문	7-12	13-18	19-24	25-30	1문제당 1분

교3 교재 라인업

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
	기출	EBS	기출	EBS	기출	EBS	기출	EBS	기출	EBS	기출	EBS
Catch The Point 1											★	
Catch The Point 2			★		★						★	
Leitmotif 1											★	
Leitmotif 2			★									
Leitmotif 3			★		★							
Leitmotif 4									★	★		
Structure 1											★	
Structure 2			★									
올킬시리즈 2019				★								
어게인시리즈 2020		★										
Actual Test 1		수특T 1.2		수특T 1.2.3								
Actual Test 2		수특T3 영독 1.2.3		영독1								
Actual Test 3				영독2.3 수완 1.2.3								
이다시리즈 전체 기출 5개년												
다맞아라 빼박							★	★	★	★		
다맞아라 위치백							★	★	★	★		
다맞아라 순서백							★	★	★	★		
다맞아라 압축백							★	★	★	★		
다맞아라 어법							★	★	★	★		
다맞아라 어휘							★	★	★	★		
다맞아라 long							★	★	★	★		

한창 마인드맵이 유행이었죠.
 생각에 생각을 물고 생각을 확장시키는..
 공부도 마찬가지입니다.

생각에 생각을 무는 사고!

단어의 확장과 헛갈리는 단어의 명확화를 극대화 시키기 위해
 마스터스영어 연구소에서는 유기적 반복에 초점을 두고 있습니다.

에빙하우스의 이론에 따르면 학습 바로 직후에 망각이 매우 급격하게 일어나며, 특히 학습 직후
 20분 내에 41.8%가 망각되었습니다.

즉, 학습 직후에 망각이 가장 빨리 일어나는 것으로 나타났기 때문에 학습된 내용을 오래도록

기억하기 위해서는 반복학습과
 시간 간격을 두고 규칙적으로 여러 번 수행하는 분산학습이
 더 효과적이라는 결론을 내릴 수 있습니다.



에빙하우스 망각 곡선 출처: Anderson, J. R. (2012). 인지심리학과 그 응용. 이영애 역.

그래서 마스터클래스에서는 반복학습에 역점을 두어 무조건 **누적학습**을 지향합니다.

	단어 P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	
누적 날짜	1								
	2	2							
	3	3	3						
		4	4	4					
			5	5	5				
				6	6	6			
	7	7	7	7	7	8	8		
							9	9	9
								10	10

1. 1-0. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2020학년도 대수능 18번]1)

Dear Mr. Kayne,
I am a resident of Cansinghill Apartments, located right next to the newly opened Vuenna Dog Park. As I live with three dogs, I am very happy to let my dogs run around and safely play with other dogs from the neighborhood. However, the noise of barking and yelling from the park at night is so loud and disturbing that I cannot relax in my apartment. Many of my apartment neighbors also seriously complain about this noise. I want immediate action to solve this urgent problem. Since you are the manager of Vuenna Dog Park, I ask you to take measures to prevent the noise at night. I hope to hear from you soon.
Sincerely,
Monty Kim

- ① 애완견 예방 접종 일정을 확인하려고
- ② 애완견 공원의 야간 이용 시간을 문의하려고
- ③ 아파트 내 애완견 출입 금지 구역을 안내하려고
- ④ 아파트 인근에 개장한 애완견 공원을 홍보하려고
- ⑤ 애완견 공원의 야간 소음 방지 대책을 촉구하려고

2. 1-1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Dear Mr. Kimberley,
My name is Susan and I work in the accounting department. I happened to hear that you are looking to promote someone within our company to the position of manager of the accounting department, and I felt a need to write you this letter. I think Victoria Kimball, my department colleague, is an ideal candidate for the position. She is always on time, she never leaves early, and she does excellent work while she is here. It is obvious to both me and the rest of our colleagues that she has a natural talent for what she does. Her clients love her and so do we. She is always quick to help with whatever we need no matter what it is. She is a fantastic employee and deserves the position. You would not regret choosing her. As you are thinking about who might best fit into the position, I hope you will consider Victoria.
Sincerely yours,

- Susan George
- ① 승진 발령에 대해 축하하려고
 - ② 사내 승진 적임자를 추천하려고
 - ③ 승진 후보자 선정 기준에 대해 문의하려고
 - ④ 승진 인사 누락에 대해 해명을 요청하려고
 - ⑤ 사내 승진 체계의 개선 필요성을 설명하려고

3. 1-2. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Dear Mr. Jason Wong,
You took a month-long leave of absence starting from November 20th, 2019 to December 20th, 2019. As it was a month-long leave, it was obviously a part of your duties to hand over your work to your team members. Hence, it was very disappointing to discover that you went on the leave without giving them any information about the projects that you were handling. In turn, your carelessness led to unfortunate delays in the projects. We are sure that you are aware that during one's absence from work, the company cannot afford to put any work on hold. As you know, any work loss because of a failure to hand over work is a serious problem. This letter is the final warning regarding your irresponsible behavior. Failure to fulfill your duties in the future will not be tolerated and will result in us taking more severe action.
Best regards,
Jennifer Lee
Human Resources Manager

- ① 공동 프로젝트의 진행 상황을 확인하려고
- ② 장기 휴가를 허락할 수 없는 이유를 설명하려고
- ③ 업무 인계 없이 휴가를 간 것에 대해 경고하려고
- ④ 과실의 책임을 물어 고용 계약 해지를 통보하려고
- ⑤ 회사가 입은 영업 손실에 대한 보상을 요구하려고

4. 1-3. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Dear Dr. Smith,
My name is David Lee and I'm a third-year chemistry major at Arizona State University. While completing both my introductory and upper-level coursework, I've developed a passion for science and am extremely interested in pursuing independent research as an undergraduate. Personally, I am especially interested in nanotechnology. Recently I read your 2017 papers on the potential applications of graphene and became fascinated by your work. In particular, I found it amazing that graphene can be utilized to make flexible, transparent solar cells that can turn virtually any surface into a source of electrical power. If possible, I would be honored to work on a long-term project in your lab. Would you be interested in including me as part of your research team? My résumé is attached in case you are interested. I look forward to hearing from you.

Thank you,
David Lee
* graphene 그래핀(탄소 원자들로 이루어진 얇은 막) ** transparent 투명한

- ① 과학 논문에서 오류가 있는 부분을 지적하려고
- ② 신물질 개발과 관련된 연구 주제를 제안하려고
- ③ 최근의 화학 분야 연구 동향에 대해 질문하려고
- ④ 작성한 연구 보고서에 대해 의견을 요청하려고
- ⑤ 실험실 연구팀의 일원이 될 수 있는지 문의하려고

5. 1-4. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Ms. Roberts,
 We would like to express our deepest gratitude for considering AGL as your insurance provider. You have made a wise choice, and your business is very important to us. Unfortunately, however, we are afraid to inform you that your insurance policy application cannot be approved at the moment. The type of policy you applied for isn't available right now. Currently we are working on bringing that policy back. Therefore, we are keeping your application on hold for future reference and further processing when your preferred policy becomes available again. If you would prefer not to wait for approval and would like us to remove your application from our system, please let us know. We hope that you will still consider taking out a policy with us when it becomes available. We appreciate your patience and understanding on this matter.

Sincerely,
 Miranda Lawson

Senior Insurance Agent, AGL

- ① 보험 계약 해지를 통보하려고
- ② 보험금 신청 과정을 안내하려고
- ③ 새로 출시된 보험 상품을 홍보하려고
- ④ 보험 증권 신청이 보류 중임을 알려주려고
- ⑤ 보험 계약에 필요한 추가 서류를 요청하려고

6. T1-01. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Mr. Jansen
 We received your application for the Steven Christopher Scholarship. We sincerely appreciate your interest. Each year hundreds of students apply for the scholarship, and your outstanding academic record placed you among the finalists. However, we regret to inform you that the scholarship has been granted to someone else who has a wider experience in the industry. Considering that you are a few years younger than the others who are also applying, we encourage you to gain more experience and expose yourself more to different challenges and situations in the corporate world. This experience will greatly benefit your qualifications the next time you apply for the same scholarship. We encourage you to reapply for next year's slot, and wish you the best of luck in your academic career.

Sincerely,
 Jennifer Lowe

- ① 장학금 신청 자격 조건을 공지하려고
- ② 대학교 장학금 신청 기간을 안내하려고
- ③ 장학금 신청 서류 변경에 대해 설명하려고
- ④ 장학금 지원 최종 대상자 선정을 축하하려고
- ⑤ 장학금 신청에 대한 심사 결과를 알려려고

7. T2-01. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Mr. Chalton,
 Our school library is very nice, and I am proud of being a member of the library maintenance team. And as a student and a member of the team, I would like to suggest a few improvements that would make our library even better. First, a library should be a quiet place, but noise from the school cafeteria can easily be heard in the school library. Therefore, I think the library should be moved to the first floor so that the noise can be minimized. There is also a need for additional bookshelves to accommodate the books that have been piled up in a corner of the library. Finally, a magazine and newspaper section should be created so that students can come to the library to read about current events. Thank you in advance for considering my suggestions. I look forward to talking with you about them.

Yours faithfully,
 Gloria Evans

- ① 도서관 증축 기념식을 알리려고
- ② 사서의 헌신적 활동에 감사하려고
- ③ 학교 도서관 개선 사항을 건의하려고
- ④ 학교 도서관에 도서 기증을 독려하려고
- ⑤ 도서관 활용 애플리케이션을 소개하려고

8. T3-01. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Mr. Marx:
 It has come to my attention that you were responsible for this past weekend's "Halloween Scare" email that was circulated through our corporation's intranet mail system. The rather large graphic file you created and mass-mailed to all departments and all personnel was not only thematically and visually inappropriate, but it overloaded our servers and crashed key hubs in Charlotte, Biloxi, and Mobile, temporarily crippling business in the Southern Region. You must know that this kind of behavior cannot be condoned at The Dogwood Firm. Your expertise as a systems analyst is vital to us, but your outstanding ability does not justify your singular poor judgment. In the future, please limit your use of The Dogwood Firm's technology to work-specific business. Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Sincerely,
 Admond Lee
 Chief Technology Officer

* thematically 주제상으로 ** condone 용서하다

- ① 이메일 대용량 파일 첨부 오류를 신고하려고
- ② 업무 능력 향상 관련 연수 참여를 제안하려고
- ③ 단체 메일 전송 시 속도 저하의 원인을 문의하려고
- ④ 회사 내부 전산망 메일 시스템 사용 매뉴얼 배포를 요청하려고
- ⑤ 부적절한 메일 발송으로 물의를 일으킨 것에 대해 경고하려고

1. 4-0. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?[20학년도 대수능 22번]20)

In retrospect, it might seem surprising that something as mundane as the desire to count sheep was the driving force for an advance as fundamental as written language. But the desire for written records has always accompanied economic activity, since transactions are meaningless unless you can clearly keep track of who owns what. As such, early human writing is dominated by wheeling and dealing: a collection of bets, bills, and contracts. Long before we had the writings of the prophets, we had the writings of the profits. In fact, many civilizations never got to the stage of recording and leaving behind the kinds of great literary works that we often associate with the history of culture. What survives these ancient societies is, for the most part, a pile of receipts. If it weren't for the commercial enterprises that produced those records, we would know far, far less about the cultures that they came from. * mundane 세속의 ** prophet 예언자

- ① 고대 사회에서 경제 활동은 문자 기록의 원동력이었다.
- ② 고전 문학을 통해 당대의 경제 활동을 파악할 수 있다.
- ③ 경제 발전의 정도가 문명의 발달 수준을 결정한다.
- ④ 종교의 역사는 상업의 역사보다 먼저 시작되었다.
- ⑤ 모든 문명이 위대한 작가를 배출한 것은 아니다

2. 4-1. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?21)

People everywhere have their special cultural rites. It is just as true in the workplace as it is in the surrounding culture. All professions observe their distinctive ways. What appears to be a superficial set of actions to outsiders knits insiders together and puts them in an appropriate frame of mind to do their work successfully. Physicians scrub for seven minutes before doing a surgical procedure. While the necessity of the prolonged scrub is open to question with the advent of modern germicides, its traditional role in preparing the surgical team for a delicate procedure is undeniable. In the airline business, the first officer deplanes the aircraft and conducts a walk-around inspection before takeoff. Very seldom do they discover something wrong. But symbolically it prepares the cockpit crew for their awesome responsibility of getting all the souls aboard safely to their destinations.

* germicide 살균제 ** deplane (비행기에서) 내리다 *** cockpit crew 운항 승무원

- ① 직종 특유의 의례는 업무 완수에 기여한다.
- ② 고유한 관습이 문화 간 교류로 사라지고 있다.
- ③ 기술 혁신은 직장 내 비효율적인 관행을 개선해 준다.
- ④ 같은 직종의 종사자는 권익 보호 단체를 만들어 결속한다.
- ⑤ 근무 조건을 개선하면 개인의 직업 만족도가 크게 증가한다.

3. 4-2. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?22)

From what I have seen in counseling, the besetting sin of the father as performance focused parent is his misguided belief that dogged disapproval will cause his teenagers to try harder and do better. "I'll keep criticizing you until your attitude and motivation improve!" In fact, excessive criticism only hurts the teenager's feelings and discourages him/her from wanting to hear what the father has to say and from doing what the father wants him/her to do. The paternal criticism is offensive, not appreciated. The teen wants less to do with him and for him, not more. And the father contaminates his connection with his teenager by provoking his/her increased resentment and dislike. "Dad is never satisfied, no matter how I do, which is all he really cares about!" As a performance coach, a father would be far better served by praising the good than by only faulting mistakes in the misguided belief that his expressions of dissatisfaction will cause improvement. * besetting sin 지속적인 잘못 ** provoke ~을 유발하다, 야기하다

- ① 과잉 칭찬은 자녀를 나약하게 한다.
- ② 자녀 교육에는 일관성 있는 지도가 중요하다.
- ③ 가족 상담은 부모와 자녀가 함께 받아야 효과적이다.
- ④ 부모의 무관심은 십 대 자녀의 문제 행동을 증가시킨다.
- ⑤ 십 대 자녀에 대한 아버지의 교육은 비난보다 칭찬이 효과적이다.

4. 4-3. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?23)

When a young police officer puts on a uniform for the first time, it almost certainly feels strange and foreign. Yet other people react to that uniform in a range of more or less predictable ways— just as they do to a priest or to a white-coated doctor. These reactions help to make the police officer feel a part of the uniform and more comfortable with the role that goes with it. This is the point of uniforms: they help people think themselves into a particular way of behaving, and communicate clearly to other people what function that person is expected to perform. Our dress and appearance are a sort of uniform as well, whether we like it or not. They are very powerful statements to other people about what to expect from us. Equally, they are powerful statements to ourselves about what to expect of ourselves. This, together with the way other people react to our appearance, powerfully shapes how we feel, think and behave.

- ① 외관은 그 사람의 생각과 감정을 투영한다.
- ② 제복은 착용한 사람에게 자신감을 심어 준다.
- ③ 사람마다 개성에 맞는 옷차림을 할 자유가 있다.
- ④ 사람들은 옷차림을 할 때 타인의 시선을 의식한다.
- ⑤ 복장과 외양은 사람들의 감정, 생각, 행동에 영향을 끼친다.

1. 5-0. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?[2020학년도 대수능 23번]60)

Human beings do not enter the world as competent moral agents. Nor does everyone leave the world in that state. But somewhere in between, most people acquire a bit of decency that qualifies them for membership in the community of moral agents. Genes, development, and learning all contribute to the process of becoming a decent human being. The interaction between nature and nurture is, however, highly complex, and developmental biologists are only just beginning to grasp just how complex it is. Without the context provided by cells, organisms, social groups, and culture, DNA is inert. Anyone who says that people are “genetically programmed” to be moral has an oversimplified view of how genes work. Genes and environment interact in ways that make it nonsensical to think that the process of moral development in children, or any other developmental process, can be discussed in terms of nature *versus* nurture. Developmental biologists now know that it is really both, or nature *through* nurture. A complete scientific explanation of moral evolution and development in the human species is a very long way off.

* decency 예의 ** inert 비활성의

- ① evolution of human morality from a cultural perspective
- ② difficulties in studying the evolutionary process of genes
- ③ increasing necessity of educating children as moral agents
- ④ nature versus nurture controversies in developmental biology
- ⑤ complicated gene-environment interplay in moral development

2. 5-1. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?61)

Finding an ideal location for a piano is often difficult. In the order of importance, the location should help preserve the instrument, be acoustically satisfactory, and be aesthetically pleasing. Ideally, a piano should be placed on an inside wall, away from the direct rays of the sun. Moreover, it should not be placed next to heaters, stoves, air conditioners, or near heat ducts or cold air returns. Drafty locations next to open windows or doors should also be avoided. Instruments that are placed directly beneath water pipes or emergency sprinkler systems should be protected with a waterproof cover from possible water damage. Finding the best location for a piano also includes acoustical considerations; usually a piano sounds best in a room without thick wall-to-wall carpeting or heavy, sound-absorbing draperies.

* duct 덕트(공기와 같은 유체가 흐르는 통로) ** drafty 외풍이 있는 *** draperies 긴 커튼

- ① tips for choosing the best location for a piano
- ② reasons for hiring a professional piano mover
- ③ considerations when buying a piano for children
- ④ acoustically ideal places for musical performances
- ⑤ factors in determining the frequency of piano tuning

3. 5-2. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?62)

Power, considered by some theorists to be the “entrance requirement” for anger, is not necessary for sadness. Anger is an “approach” emotion, while sadness is a “retreat” emotion. Thinking of a person as sad makes us see them as weaker and more submissive. Anger, not sadness, is associated with controlling one’s circumstances, such as competition, independence, and leadership. Anger, not sadness, is linked to assertiveness, persistence, and aggressiveness. Anger, not sadness, is a way to actively make change and confront challenges. Anger, not sadness, leads to perceptions of higher status and respect. Like happy people, angry people are more optimistic, feeling that change is possible and that they can influence outcomes. Sad and fearful people tend toward pessimism, feeling powerless to make change.

* submissive 순종적인, 고분고분한

- ① the nature of anger as distinct from sadness
- ② the process of moving from anger to sadness
- ③ effects of a pessimistic attitude on one’s work
- ④ reasons leaders need anger management skills
- ⑤ difficulties of controlling one’s behavior in times of anger

1. 6-0. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?[2020학년도 대수능 24번]87)

Invasions of natural communities by non-indigenous species are currently rated as one of the most important global-scale environmental problems. The loss of biodiversity has generated concern over the consequences for ecosystem functioning and thus understanding the relationship between both has become a major focus in ecological research during the last two decades. The “biodiversity-invasibility hypothesis” by Elton suggests that high diversity increases the competitive environment of communities and makes them more difficult to invade. Numerous biodiversity experiments have been conducted since Elton’s time and several mechanisms have been proposed to explain the often observed negative relationship between diversity and invasibility. Beside the decreased chance of empty ecological niches but the increased probability of competitors that prevent invasion success, diverse communities are assumed to use resources more completely and, therefore, limit the ability of invaders to establish. Further, more diverse communities are believed to be more stable because they use a broader range of niches than species-poor communities.

- * indigenous 토착의 ** niche 생태적 지위
- ① Carve Out More Empty Ecological Spaces!
 - ② Guardian of Ecology: Diversity Resists Invasion
 - ③ Grasp All, Lose All: Necessity of Species-poor Ecology
 - ④ Challenges in Testing Biodiversity-Invasibility Hypothesis
 - ⑤ Diversity Dilemma: The More Competitive, the Less Secure

2. 6-1. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?88)

Aging is an economic challenge because unless retirement ages are drastically increased so that older members of society can continue to contribute to the workforce (an economic imperative that has many economic benefits), the working-age population falls at the same time as the percentage of dependent elders increases. As the population ages and there are fewer young adults, purchases of big-ticket items such as homes, furniture, cars and appliances decrease. In addition, fewer people are likely to take entrepreneurial risks because aging workers tend to preserve the assets they need to retire comfortably rather than set up new businesses. This is somewhat balanced by people retiring and drawing down their accumulated savings, which in total lowers savings and investment rates.

- * imperative 급선무, 필요성 ** entrepreneurial 기업가적인
- ① Risks and Opportunities of Early Retirement
 - ② The Underlying Causes of Population Decline
 - ③ What You Should Consider Before Retirement
 - ④ How an Aging Population Affects the Economy
 - ⑤ Ways a Society Copes with a Growing Elderly Population

3. 6-2. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?89)

During the 1890s Richard Henry was caretaker of Resolution Island in remote Fiordland on the west coast of New Zealand’s South Island. A keen naturalist, he noted with concern the impact on native birds of the arrival of recently introduced stoats as they invaded this last corner of New Zealand. In a desperate attempt to protect populations of the flightless kakapo and little spotted kiwi between 1894 and 1900 he translocated hundreds of individuals from the mainland on to Resolution Island. Unfortunately, Resolution was too close to the mainland and stoats invaded in 1900. Thus, Henry’s efforts were in vain. Nevertheless, the technique of isolating species in danger on predator-free islands that may or may not have been occupied by the species in the past became a vital tool to prevent extinctions from predation by introduced predators in New Zealand.

- * stoat 담비[북방 족제비] ** little spotted kiwi 쇠알락 키위
- ① An Unsuccessful but Worthwhile Bird-Saving Attempt
 - ② Learn from Nature the Know-How to Preserve Species
 - ③ Resolution Island: Transformed into a Safe Shelter for Birds
 - ④ Native Birds of New Zealand: How They Escaped Extinction
 - ⑤ Introduced Species: Sometimes Helpful for Biological Diversity