

## 들어가면서

기본적인 접근법: 우리는 영어 문장을 읽는 순간 두뇌가 그 문장을 완벽하게 이해하도록 학습한다. 그 외에 문장을 번역하여 깔끔하게 만들거나, 혹은 눈만 문장을 읽고 있고 두뇌는 아무 생각이 없는 무지의 상태를 지양한다. 읽는 동시에 문장이 이해되게끔 연습하며, 그 외 영어 독해는 무용(無用)하다.

## 조왕규의 2주 Weekly [평가원 / 사관학교 / 교육청] - 현 정이조 영어학원 강사

꼭 해석해보고, 손으로 써보고, 의미 음미하기.

1.Perhaps the bodies were buried so that the women would enter the next world with both the weapons they would need as warriors and the ornaments they would desire to enhance their appearance. 2022 사관.      \*\*ornaments 장식품

2.Given their disposition to be attentive to situational cues, high self-monitors (HSMs) are keen to make sure they know the nature of the situations they are about to encounter. 2022 사관.

3.The absence of a world government makes for an insecure environment which forces states to seek power in order to ensure their own survival. 2022 사관.

4.Subsidies are payments made to business or economic sectors with the intention of reducing prices or increasing profitability. 2022 사관

5. It is therefore difficult to retain existing customers if there is no deliberate effort to understand and respond to their needs. 2022 사관

6. She was one of the first to combine geological and biological evidence to show how the brains of animals had evolved over millions of years. 2022 사관

7. Simply memorizing the classics does not make one a true gentleman or lady - you need to incorporate this knowledge, make it part of your embodied being. 2022 사관

8. Researchers demonstrated repeatedly that animals do not associate everything equally and cannot be trained to do all tricks the experimenter expects them to do. 2022 사관

9. When negotiating with someone as part of a wider relationship, should you aim at cooperating or being selfish? 2022 사관

10. Krause describes a memorable encounter with an elder of the Nez Perce tribe named Angus Wilson. 2022 사관.

11. It is also true that under many circumstances mixes of specialists can perform

qualitatively different tasks not easily managed by otherwise equivalent groups of generalists, whereas the reverse is not true. 문장끝 otherwise 2022 사관

12. Rather, the primary motivations for their behaviors remain spontaneous reactions both to internal, unrelated, genetic programming as well as cues from their environment. 2022 사관

13. There was little emphasis on abstract theorizing or the learning of general principles. 2022 사관

14. Early behavioral observations already argued against the idea of the brain as a blank slate. 2022 사관.

15. Compared to life forms whose lives are controlled mostly by thoughtless, genetic programming, humans now had the heavy burden of having to think before acting. 2022 사관.

16. We know that focusing conscious awareness on the mechanics of one's performance, while useful in very early stages of skill acquisition, has a disruptive effect on more experienced players or performers. 2022 사관

17. While parents are better informed now than they were in the days of Holt and Watson about children's need for affectionate touch, busy work schedules may not give them much opportunity to provide it. 2022 사관

18. Nor are children likely to receive their quota of hugs and kisses outside of the home as childcare providers are increasingly fearful that affectionate touch maybe interpreted as an inappropriate, abusive touch. 2022 사관.

19. Moral relativism is the idea that the truth of a moral judgement or principle is dependent upon and relative to its acceptance by some person or group of persons. 2022 사관.

20. Individuals tended to eliminate colleagues from their network if these co-workers provided negative feedback. 2022 사관.

21. Nonetheless, there may be what clinical psychologists call "secondary gain" that derives from the memory. 2022 사관.

22. About 19 percent of crops produced and sold in the United States come from irrigated land. 2021 사관

\*irrigated 관개지의

23. Conflicts do not necessarily happen for the best, but we are learning to make the best of conflicts that happen. 2021 사관

24. The instructions will be carefully reviewed in the capital and sent by encoded means to the nation's embassy or mission abroad. 2021 사관.

25. Some contact or acquaintance between a pair of people is an essential precondition for the formation of a relationship between them. 2021 사관.

26. Skepticism, as a method of doubt that demands evidence and reasons for hypotheses, is essential to the process of scientific research, philosophical dialogue, and critical intelligence. 2021 사관.

27. The man was captured and held prisoner in France from 1807 to 1808. 2021 사관

28. Nevertheless, the study of thinking has moved out of the philosopher's library and into the laboratory—out of the philosopher's head and into the scientist's. 2021 사관

29. So slow and painful is the process of mastering a technique, whether of handicraftsmanship or of art, that we are taken aback by the realization that all around us are creatures carrying on the most elaborate technique. 2021 사관.

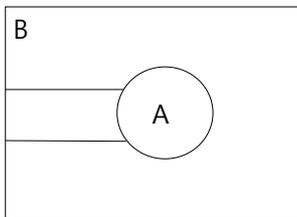
30. When you're feeling stressed, your primitive brain wants to kick in—and when the primitive brain is in charge, it tends to make decision that are bad news for relationships. 2021 사관

전치사 정리[reference:전치사연구/구동사연구(이기동 교수)]  
(MADE BY 조왕규)

전치사의 종류

I. OF

A of B



①소유\*\*\*

It is kind of him to say so.

②동격

the city of New York.

③제거, 박탈

Rob A of B / Deprive A of B 등

④상술

a cup of coffee / the month of April.

⑤정보동사 of

Inform A of B / Remind A of B.

## II. BY

A by B

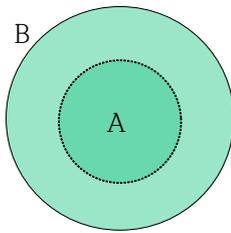


그림 2 A가 B의 영향력 안에 있음

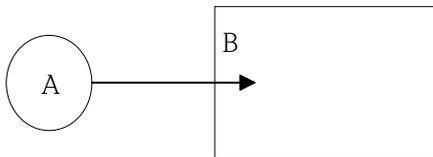
### ① 영향력

→거리의 영향력(~의 주위에)

→주어의 영향력(~에 의해)

## III. For

A for B



①A가 B로(의 공간으로) 들어가서 채움

It's good for your health

Train for Gangnam station.

②대체하기/대신하기

Substitute A for B (A가 B를 대체)

Exchange A for B (A가 B를 대체)

③이유

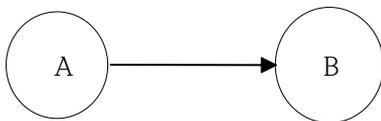
Thank you for your help!

④기간

for twenty years.

#### IV. TO

A to B

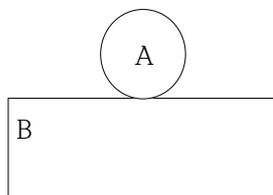


①방향성\*\*\*(~을 향해)

②~에게

#### V.ON

A on B ~위에



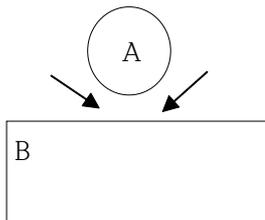
①~위에(접촉)

②(글/연구) 주제

③(논리/주장) 근거

VI.OFF

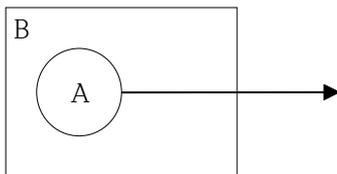
A off B



- ① 떴내기 ex)The plane takes off at 8:00pm, pay off[빚을 갚다]
- ② 드러내기 ex)show off, set off [뽐내다]

VII.OUT

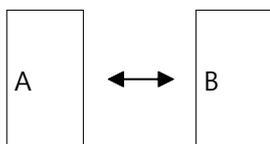
A out B



- ① 밖으로 나가기
- ② 완전히 ex)The house burned out

VIII.Against(~에 대항하여)

A against B



- ① 맞섬/반대

## IX. THROUGH

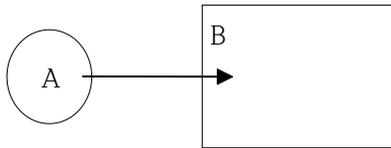
A Through B



- ① 시간(~을 통해서)
- ② 공간(~을 통해서)

## X. INTO

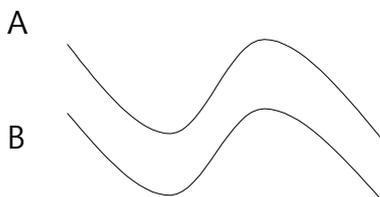
A into B



- ① 안으로 들어가기
- ② 변환·바꿈 ex) Turn A **into** B, Change A **into** B

## XI. ALONG

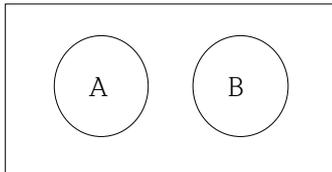
A along B



- ① ~을 따라서

## XII. WITH

A with B ~와 함께

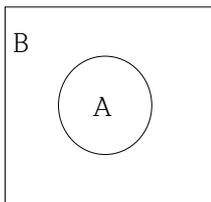


- ① 한 공간 안에 있기
- ② 재료 ex) She cooks with gas

기타 전치사들과 전치사 합성(IN, AT, FROM...)

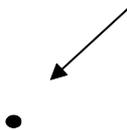
1) IN

A in B

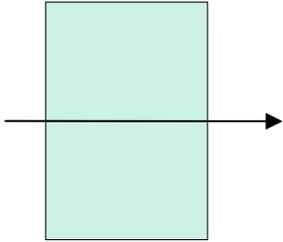


① ~안에

2) AT(~에서)

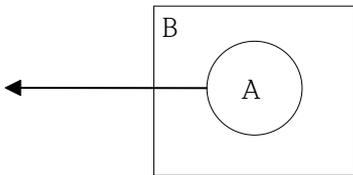


①그 지점(시간·장소)



3)FROM(~로부터)

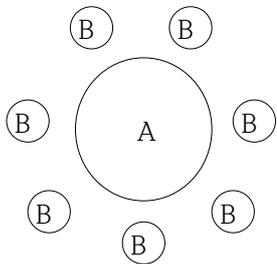
A FROM B



①출발지/출신지

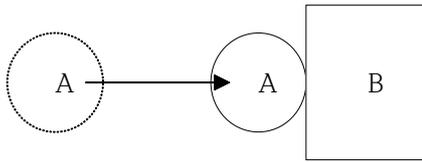
4)ACROSS(~을 건너서)

4)A AMONG B(~의 사이에서)

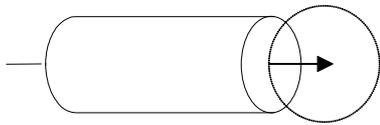


5)ONTO(~을 향해)

To (방향성) + On(위에 접촉) 방향으로 가다가 접촉

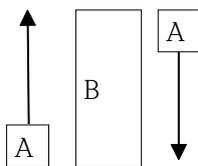


6) THROUGHOUT(~을 통과하여)



Through(통과) + Out(나가기) ~을 통과해서(완료까지)

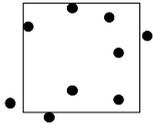
7) Up/Down(위/아래)



- ① 올라감/내려감
- ② 드러남/소멸
- ③ 증가/감소

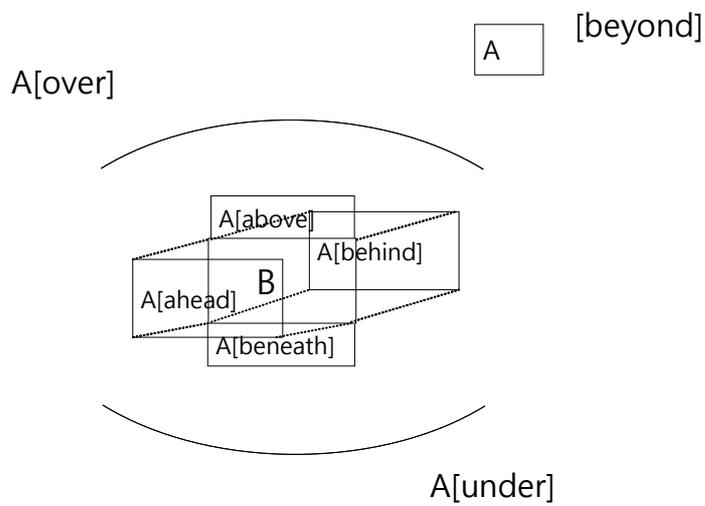
8) About(~에 대해)

A about B



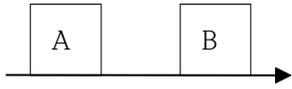
- ① 주위/주변
- ② 흩어짐

9) Under / Over / Above / Beneath / Beyond [아래에, 위에, 위/아래, 너머]



- ① Under / Over 은 공간개념[+Over은 "포물선" 모양을 암시]
- ② Above / Beneath 는 수직선 개념
- ③ Beyond (공간) 너머

9) Before / After [전/후]  
 A before B (B after A)

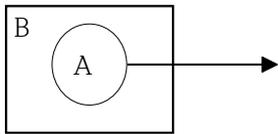


① 시간 전/후

② before(면전 앞) / After(따라가기)

10) Out of

A out of B



① 밖으로~

② ~없이(소모) ex)run out of

③ ~중(일부)