

자료 활용 방법

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그래도 전체적인 내용이 remind 되지 않으면 옆의 빈칸에 표시를 해두고

EBS 본 교재로 반드시 복습을 하셔야 합니다.

한글 한줄요약만 보면서 공부하는 것은 되도록 지양하고 시험 직전에

전체 내용을 빠르게 상기해볼 때만 활용하도록 합니다.

※ ☆표가 많을수록 중요한 지문이므로 우선적으로 복습하도록 합니다.

교재명		2012 EBS 수능완성 [유형편] 첫문장	
01강	Check It Out	Your name was given to me by Leanne Marquis, who I understand has worked with you on several promotional projects.	
	1	Once again we have had to hire someone to clean our rain gutters, which have become clogged with leaves from the maple tree on your property that hangs over into our yard	
	2	It's always permissible to try to make the acquaintance of an appealing stranger in a public place, as long as you do so politely and stop immediately if your attempts at self-introduction are not reciprocated.	☆☆
	3	Jean Piaget is perhaps the leading child psychologist today. He has written over forty volume and hundreds of articles dealing with the ways in which a child learns to understand the world.	
	4	Processes that systematize product development and launch, including the need for accurate knowledge about customers and market, are all to the good, of course.	☆☆☆
	5	It was so good to meet you at your studio in North Carolina last month.	
	6(교난도)	Now although academic freedom is primarily designed for the teachers and senior scholars in a university or college, it also extends in considerable degree to students.	☆☆☆
02강	Check It Out	In our early days or when we are starting a new discipline, it is to be radical, to make large advances; everything is open and fluid, the return on a little labor are great.	☆
	1	The strange modern idea that forests are just trees and that a monocultured stand of Eucalyptus genetically engineered to express pesticides is the same thing as an ancient community of trees, fungi, flowers, animals, birds and all the other living things and products a complete forest would provide, is certainly one of the most striking symptoms of how disconnected our modern culture has become from the reality of nature.	☆☆☆
	2	There have been no miracle babies born with the ability to reveal to us the dark mysteries of life before birth, but we do know something about the physical life of the fetus. We know that its biological needs are taken care of instantly and automatically by an exchange of fluids between it and its mother.	
	3	Every time you go on a film interview, it seems the question comes up: "Do you have any film on you?"	
	4	The idea for the Belly Button Rule was initially discovered in a study by W. T. James in the 1930s.	☆☆
	5(교난도)	As the backwashing water slides down the surface of the beach its velocity increases and the surface sand grains are lifted into suspension.	☆
03강	Check It Out	Climate is part of geography.	☆☆☆
	1	In one classic experiment, divers learned lists of words in two environments, on dry land and underwater.	☆☆
	2	From the earliest days of agriculture, humans have been transporting seeds, plants, and animals from some locations on the planet to others.	☆☆
	3	One reason we so often avoid change and settle for the status quo is that change involves loss.	☆
	4	Ever wonder why superficial paper cuts often hurt more than serious cuts?	☆☆
	5(교난도)	Certain key positions in your company may have revolving-door loyalty.	☆☆
04강	Check It Out	Eleven-year-old Cindy comes home and sees Eve, her nine-year-old sister, wearing her sweater — again — after Cindy had asked Eve not to borrow it.	
	1	Trish had gone out and left her dog, Butchie, in her apartment, safely locked in the kitchen behind a baby gate, like she always did.	
	2	Once upon a time — back in the early 1990s — the acclaimed movie director Stanley Kubrick began hearing stories through his assistant about a man who was pretending to be him.	
	3	Halina watched her mother leave, and crept into the room. She picked up the silken shawl and put it round her shoulders.	
	4	Laura went downtown on State Street. As she passed by an alley, Laura noticed a woman sitting by a box.	
	5	Two weeks before John Assaraf's son Keenan started kindergarten, John took Keenan up to the kindergarten building and looked through the window with him.	
	6(교난도)	Off in the distance General Longstreet picked up a conversation between two men.	
05강	Check It Out	Mere involvement and simple acceptance do not necessarily lead to the development of authentic self-esteem because they can convey the mistaken impression that self-esteem is automatic, not earned.	☆
	1	A fascinating approach called the Love Machine was developed at Linden Lab, the company behind the virtual world Second Life.	
	2	Debates about performance enhancement arise in music as well as in sports, and take a similar form.	☆
	3	One of the first great bursts of scientific reasoning took place in Miletus, a city-state on the coast of what is now Turkey, in around 550 B.C., where a group of "Ionian philosophers" were among the first to believe that people could understand the universe using logic rather than mythology and religion	
	4	If we attempt to specify the ways in which human beings are unique and different from other animal species, we must quickly conclude that most, if not all, differences are in degree, not in kind.	☆☆☆
	5	As a solution to the mental degradation caused by the division of labor, Adam Smith recommended the encouragement of universal public schooling, largely at government expense, so that even those in the lower ranks of society could acquire the essential skills of reading, writing, and arithmetic.	
	6(교난도)	Our delusion that happiness comes from the things that we desire, and that therefore by desiring and acquiring more things we will become more happy, is a vicious circle.	☆☆
06강	Check It Out	Today's dominant worldviews and institutions emerged during the early Industrial Revolution, when	☆☆

		the world was still relatively empty of humans and their built infrastructure.	
	1	At some time in their lives most people pause to reflect on their own moral principles and on the practical implications of those principles, and they sometimes think about what principles people should have or which moral standards can be best justified.	☆
	2	Choosing a good research design involves more than just selecting a particular method.	
	3	It is sometimes easy to get knocked off your target by the other party during a negotiation.	
	4	A basis of influence with special relevance to personal relationships and groups is referent power.	☆
	5	For the technology to “cross the chasm,” it must appeal to users with less strong motivations.	☆☆☆
	6(코난도)	Before developing invention designs, inventors likely first identify the intended function of the invention.	☆
07장	Check It Out	Early on, I was identified as an artist but had a talent for biology as well.	
	1	The Massachusetts-based company Advanced Cell Technology is planning to clone certain dead creatures to bring them back to life.	☆
	2	The engines roared, and the plane started to take off. Now we were airborne.	
	3	The large wood door closed with a bang behind Evangeline.	
	4	What an amazing weekend — Marshall keeps surprising me!	
	5	Bouncing off the rocky bottom of the reef, I scratched my way towards the surface for air, gasping for breath as my head broke the water.	
	6(코난도)	At the Christmas season I’d expected a modest office party, dinners with Jack’s clients, maybe a simple reception at Matt and Claire’s, but none of those happened.	
08장	Check It Out	Giant Used Book Sale	
	1	AFTER-SCHOOL PROGRAM FOR TEENS	
	2	The graph above shows the percentage of workers by occupation who had access to paid sick leave, paid vacations, and paid holidays in the United States in March 2013.	
	3	Discover Astronomy	
	4(코난도)	The graph above shows the supply of providers in the five long-term care services sectors by their geographic distribution in the United States in 2012.	
09장	Check It Out	The graph shows American teachers in Chicago hold a notion of the ideal teacher that is very different from that held by Chinese teachers in Beijing.	
	1	The graph above shows poverty rates among six regions over the period from 1990 to 2008.	☆
	2	Tardies: What you need to know	
	3	Waterskiing at Willen Lake	
	4(코난도)	The graph above shows the trends in international coauthorship on research articles in the science and engineering fields among four selected countries and the EU from 1989 to 2009.	☆
10장	Check It Out	Alexander von Humboldt was the scion of a wealthy Prussian family.	
	1	Tamási Áron, a Hungarian writer and politician, was born into a Szekler peasant family in 1897.	
	2	During medieval times, Oceanic people essentially lived in Neolithic societies and had no money economy like what was found in Western Europe and Asia.	☆☆☆
	3	Invented over 30,000 years ago, the atlatl or spear thrower is a notched, wooden hunting device used to extend the normal range and overall throwing power of a dart or spear.	
	4	“The greatest room for music and opera in the world—bar none” was Frank Lloyd Wright’s assessment of the Auditorium Theatre of Roosevelt University.	☆
	5(코난도)	The Katsura Palace is located near the Katsura River, to the southwest of the imperial city of Kyoto in Japan.	
11장	Check It Out	Having failed to sign up for a frequent-flyer program and then made a 5,000-mile round-trip flight, we are reluctant to sign up when given the opportunity again.	
	1	Ernest Hemingway developed a way of writing in which he would write a story and then omit several pages at the beginning, theorizing that something omitted can affect the reader as if it were there.	☆
	2	A major change happened in South Africa in 1994—the year of the first democratic elections, the year that brought Nelson Mandela’s party into power.	☆
	3	The use of motion in movie composition can be positive	☆☆
	4	Physicians are too rarely aware of their patients’ need for purpose and meaning of life	☆
	5	New technologies seldom have just a single impact, and there’s no contradiction in believing that online tools can both enhance and reduce intelligence.	☆
	6(코난도)	As video became part of the day-to-day production and promotion of popular music during the 1980s, the initial response of many performers, fans and commentators was to argue that it was trivializing music.	☆☆
12장	Check It Out	In guaranteeing access to decent health care, education, drinking water, and sanitation, there is no substitute for the state. This has been as true historically as it is today.	
	1	For two reasons, there will be a modest return towards making goods which can be repaired, rather than replaced.	☆☆
	2	The mind sees its job as rejecting what is presently going on in order to bring about a better future.	☆☆☆
	3	On the screen, seeing an action and hearing its accompanying sounds adds little but a characteristic “realism” to the import of a scene.	☆
	4	It is much easier and much more effective to switch the standards of comparison	☆☆☆
	5	The process of discovering the truth and its impacts is inherently good theater.	
	6(코난도)	In the symbiotic relationship in which the infant is programmed to continue with his mother, skin contact plays a fundamental role.	☆☆☆
13장	Check It Out	Cave paintings in Europe were produced by hunter-gatherer communities in the later stages of the	☆☆☆

		Ice Age.	
	1	While it may be distressing to scientists who would rather avoid public disputes—it's true—conflict and controversy sell.	☆☆
	2	Recent history shows that consumers do sometimes make purchases requiring them to pay more for goods or services which embody values that appeal to them.	☆☆
	3	Without question, "voting with your feet" is the ultimate punishment that we as individuals can exact on a community. It actually threatens the viability of any society.	☆☆☆
	4	General psychology suggests the general principles underlying the study of man's perception, sensation, thinking, memory, attention, learning and other mental activities, nervous system, etc.	
	5(코난도)	A special feature of the real estate rental market is its tendency to undergo a prolonged contraction phase, more so than with manufactured products.	9평
14강	Check It Out	Some studies suggest that young infants understand some important regularities about intentional actions.	
	1	Change blindness occurs because the system that processes visual information assumes the world is stable and predictable.	☆☆☆
	2	As with any other area of the yard, it is important to first determine the status of your lawn's soil food web.	☆☆
	3	There are often good reasons for coining new terms.	☆☆
	4	Von Uexküll was one of the first scientists to emphasize the point that an animal is capable of perceiving only a limited portion of its external environment, that is, its 'umwelt' ('world as perceived').	
	5(코난도)	Historically, the criteria used to define the developing world have focused largely on economic growth, with little concern for questions of equity, sustainability, productivity, or empowerment.	
15강	Check It Out	The primary distinction between science and pseudoscience is based on the notion of testable and refutable hypotheses.	☆☆
	1	The African honey guide is an unusual bird with a peculiar taste for beeswax, a substance that is more difficult to digest even than cellulose.	☆
	2	To a large degree, growth is a discovery process. Profits provide entrepreneurs with a strong incentive to develop better products, adopt improved technologies quickly, and figure out better ways of doing things.	☆☆
	3	Many of the symptoms of anxiety disorders are in your head, including obsessive thoughts, chronic worry, and irrational fears that can make daily life miserable.	☆
	4	One day, as Mendeleev was working on a new chemistry text, he decided to make a set of about 60 cards on which he wrote the names and properties of the known elements.	
	5(코난도)	The cobra lily hides in the bogs and marshes of northern California and southern Oregon, as deadly, in its own way, as its reptilian namesake.	
16강	Check It Out	Our minds may have evolved domain-specific talents, but they are not simply a handful of capacities that have nothing to do with one another.	☆☆
	1	In multi-source feedback systems, or 360 degree feedback systems, ratings from various raters are combined.	☆
	2	Animals generally join groups in order to avoid predation, to obtain adequate amounts of food, or to protect themselves against other members of their own species	
	3	Whoever said there is no such thing as a bad idea has never participated in an idea generation session. There are plenty of bad ideas that are impractical and costly.	☆☆
	4	A "breakdown in communication" is one of the most popular designations of conflict.	
	5	Comparing one's performance with past performances is a very informative way of indicating whether one's competencies are increasing, staying the same, or decreasing.	☆☆
	6(코난도)	Online news is not tied to a printer's schedule or specific broadcast slot, which means that it can be presented twenty-four hours, seven days a week.	☆☆☆
17강	Check It Out	Science is sometimes taken to be the sum total of all the facts, definitions, theories, techniques, and relationships found in all of the individual scientific disciplines.	☆☆
	1	When two people have a conversation, the person who is speaking generally makes various gestures coordinated in timing and in meaning with the words being spoken.	
	2	Hints, hesitation and vagueness can all be strategies for avoiding rudeness—for showing sensitivity to another person's vulnerabilities, or perhaps for shielding from view one's awareness of such vulnerabilities.	☆☆
	3	A particularly clear illustration of the fact that mobbing signals of the prey individual have evolved to influence the behavior of predators occurs in California ground squirrels.	☆
	4	We show discomfort when we do not like what is happening to us, when we do not like what we are seeing or hearing, or when we are compelled to talk about things we would prefer to keep hidden.	☆
	5	Your body is an engine that burns nutrients and turns them into energy.	☆
	6(코난도)	No scientist would claim that anything is absolutely true.	☆☆
18강	Check It Out	If your value system does not agree with the sense of reward that others are receiving for their behavior, you may judge or criticize them, scratch your head at their motivation, or just decide they are insane	☆☆☆
	1	Some years ago, a psychologist named Richard Lippa called a group of introverts to his lab and asked them to act like extroverts while pretending to teach a math class.	
	2	How does vision integrate with other senses? In reality, we all read the lips of others every day, without realizing it.	☆☆
	3	Suppose you are one of a large group of participants in a study and for your time and trouble, you are given either a coffee mug or a nice pen.	☆☆☆
	4	Dinosaurs dominated the world 65 million years ago, until a comet 6 miles in diameter streaking 20 miles per second slammed into the Earth.	
	5(코난도)	Wouldn't it be nice if you could go back and undo the damage done at some of the critical moments in your life?	☆☆☆
19강	Check It Out	Before making any decision, be sure that you haven't unnecessarily forced yourself into a corner.	

	1~2	Did you know that you can't trust even your most precious memories?	☆
	3~4	The bird brain can perform feats while sleeping, of which we can only dream—namely, it can stay awake.	☆☆
20강	Check It Out	One night, after ordering my usual margherita pizza at a restaurant near home, I said to Allison, my very young waitress: "And please, add a few anchovies."	
	1~3	Once upon a time there was a woman called Mira who had beautiful thoughts	☆
	4~6	Carnegie, the great steel mogul of the late nineteenth century, tells a story about the banker J. P. Morgan in his autobiography.	

교재명		2012 EBS 수능완성 [실전편] 첫문장	
실전 모의 고사 1회	18	A currently popular attitude is to blame technology or technologists for having brought on the environmental problems we face today, and thus to try to slow technological advance by halting economic growth.	☆☆
	19	Anyone who looks at mass communication as a social institution cannot fail to note the tremendous push and pull of public interests and tastes on the institution.	
	20	There are times in everyone's life when several crises hit you at once and multiple priorities converge.	☆☆☆
	21	Thank you for writing regarding your unfortunate accident.	
	22	There is a story of the motorist who lost his way and stopped at a garage to ask for directions.	
	23	Time use is a mechanism for defining relationships	
	24	For centuries the English have regarded the French as unnecessarily talkative, to the point where they seem to spend all their time talking, simply for its own sake.	
	25	People are sometimes surprised at the suggestion that they demonstrate respect for people they work with. Some protest, "A person has to earn my respect."	☆☆
	26	The graph above shows the breakdown of total urban solid waste, particularly focusing on domestic waste, of the state of New South Wales, Australia.	9평
	27	Visiting Muir Woods	
	28	All Willmar Opportunity Scholarship	
	29	Edward Elgar (1857-1934), a renowned English composer, learned music mostly from his father, an organist and piano tuner, and on his own.	
	30	For many years, researchers have investigated the subject of humor and tried to define what is behind it and which different kinds of humor do exist.	☆
	31	Mere lack of food is not enough to cause famine; a famine is usually worsened by political intent	
	32	In one study, participants were asked to videotape a lesson for preschool children.	☆☆
	33	The alternatives to reason have always been a bit suspect, as if they were both inferior to, and less legitimate than, the appeal to reason.	☆☆
	34	Mannerism had started in Italy and by the late sixteenth century was influencing most painters from Parma to Prague, but the tide was turning against its false aesthetic.	
	35	A large number of traffic accidents occur on the circular exit ramps of interstate highways.	☆
	36	As painful as hard economic times have been for hospitals, some good things have come of the ferocious economic competition.	
	37	The most normal and competent child encounters what seem like insurmountable problems in living	☆☆
38	Krebs and Davies identified some ways in which predators can become more successful at catching prey.		
39	I was working for a tour company, The Planet, in Oakland.		
40	In a recent study, Klucharev scanned brain areas related to a task that induced conformism in judgments of facial attractiveness.	☆	
41~42	A significant underlying feature of a ritual is that it can be public or shared with others in some ways.		
43~45	Four-year-old James asks Mac for a turn with the truck Mac is playing with. Mac says no.		
실전 모의 고사 2회	18	After a few thousand years of continuous interchange between the external uses of mathematics and its internal structure, these two aspects of the subject have become so densely interwoven that picking them apart is almost impossible.	
	19	Most babies appear bowlegged and pigeon-toed.	
	20	Most people could be forgiven for thinking that human beings are, generation by generation, growing inexorably taller.	☆
	21	I have reviewed all of the information you sent me about the restaurant you plan to open in town.	
	22	Cotton is the world's most polluting crop.	
	23	A friend of mine is an artist.	
	24	Cyrene, the original capital of ancient Cyrenaica (now eastern Libya), was one of the greatest of Greek colonies.	
	25	Early humans evolved to survive on the plains of Africa.	☆☆
	26	The above graph shows the percentage of seventh-graders who were deemed proficient on standardized writing tests from 2010 to 2012.	
27	Summer Food Drive 2014		
28	SEA ADVENTURE PARK		
29	The Moche culture dates from around 100 BC to AD 700.		

	30	I like to use the phrase positive discipline to refer to using your authority in positive ways, either to broaden your child's horizons or to reward good behavior.	☆☆
	31	Decisions must be made in times of uncertainty.	
	32	The concept of skill has its primary use in the performance of relatively restricted types of tasks typically, but not exclusively, requiring hand-eye coordination and/or manual dexterity.	☆☆☆
	33	Interestingly, an April 2002 article in the Chicago Tribune reported that a study linked sports participation with success among women executives.	☆
	34	Among the most important determinants of the psychological demands of any sport are its nature and structure.	☆☆
	35	The future of the human race, to a significant extent, will be written in our genes	☆
	36	Remember, any job advertisement that says that you need a current bank account to process payments is probably a money laundering scam.	
	37	It is possible to distinguish several key drivers that determine the level of a society's greenhouse gas emissions.	
	38	A culture of narcissism makes inflated self-views the norm, but if we all paid attention just to ourselves and lacked interest in anyone else, then we'd be condemned to a selfish and isolated life.	☆
	39	I saw Miss Brown floating majestically upward at the front of the line.	
	40	Independence takes many forms.	☆
	41~42	The problem that judges face is not that there are too many rules.	
	43~45	I was familiar with athletic teams, scouts, day camps, and other organized activities from my own childhood and from my years of teaching high school and coaching.	
실전 모의 고사 3회	18	There are a number of heuristics that govern busy everyday judgment.	☆☆☆
	19	Some genes in your skin are responsible for producing collagen.	☆
	20	According to cognitive psychologist and author Bruce M. Hood, we may all be born with a "supersense" that leads us to believe in some very odd things.	☆
	21	Over many years of flying, I have learned numerous techniques from my instructors, fellow pilots, and others.	
	22	What if you don't have your medical records nicely organized in digital files?	
	23	How can we generate our eureka moments?	
	24	At the turn of the twentieth century, European artists such as Vlainck, Matisse, and Picasso began to appreciate and to collect what Westerners began to call "primitive" art.	☆☆
	25	Justice, at least in most cases, pertains to how individuals are treated by other people, whether as private persons or legally empowered authorities.	☆☆☆
	26	The graph above shows youth and total unemployment rates in Europe in 2012.	
	27	Auburn High School will be hosting its third annual "Auburn Arts Show" on Tuesday, May 20, from 6:30 until 8:30 p.m. at the school.	
	28	BS Flower Carpet 2014	
	29	Atropa belladonna is commonly known as the cultivated medicinal belladonna or perennial deadly nightshade.	
	30	Making judgments will stop the creative process—that is, stop synthesis.	☆☆☆
	31	Scholars James March, Lee Sproull, and Michael Tamuz have argued for the value of studying near-misses quite closely.	☆☆☆
	32	The problem of forgery has provoked some ingenious responses by philosophers.	☆☆
	33	In a perfectly competitive market—a market in which there are many buyers and sellers, none of whom represents a large part of the market—firms are price takers.	☆☆☆
	34	The never-ending "Why?" is typical of intelligent two-year-olds.	
	35	If you're on a budget, you can take an ad one time and use it in all your other activities, which adds credibility.	
	36	Attempts at artificial control of natural processes such as landslides, floods, and lava flows have had mixed success.	☆
	37	Trade is absolutely vital for economic development, both to import advanced technology and to export goods and services to pay for the imports.	
38	The most primal affective-cognitive interaction in humans, and presumably other animals as well, is summarized in the phrases "I want" and "I don't want."	☆☆☆	
39	It was New Year's Eve. Snow was falling lightly.		
40	Archimedes was neither a scientist nor a technologist, since no such people existed when he was living in Sicily during the third century B.C.	☆☆☆	
41~42	The conversation was lively, and we talked of recent medical discoveries exciting to me.		
43~45	One night, when I was a teenager, my friends and I took a goose secretly from a lady who lived near the woods where we played.		
실전 모의 고사 4회	18	Empathy is a character trait that we value in ourselves and in our friends, colleagues, and the professionals who serve us.	9평
	19	By the late Middle Ages, exploration, an activity humans pursued instinctively, demanded a visual guide whenever possible.	☆
	20	Although subtle, the broaden effect of positive emotions is reliable and has been tested and supported in research laboratories, using a wide range of methods.	☆☆☆
	21	After ten years of learning much and working hard to further the goals of this organization, I find that I am now ready to move down another path.	
	22	Some parents report they're afraid to let their children run around outside.	
	23	When it was time for her father to leave, Rosa stayed in her bedroom, still angry with him.	
24	Archaeologist Vladimir Pitulko has been working out how to access prehistoric peoples now walled	☆	

		up in permafrost.	
	25	One of the most commonly used methods of assessing medication adherence is simply to ask the patient, and self-report measures are widely used in adherence research.	☆☆☆
	26	The graph above shows the unemployment rates for college graduates aged 20 to 29 by gender in the United States from 2007 to 2011.	
	27	Eight-Day/Seven-Night Southeast Cruise	
	28	Rustic log cabins sit among cedar trees and offer the ultimate in privacy and comfort, while grand lodges sit high atop the hillsides offering magnificent views of beautiful Table Rock Lake below.	
	29	Lancelot Brown, more commonly known as Capability Brown, was an English landscape gardener.	
	30	A civilization can be measured by how much progress its science and technology have made.	☆☆☆
	31	From early on, the notion of “chunking”—that is, the process by which intelligent agents segment the stream of experience into units that are bounded, classifiable, and thus more readily recognized and remembered—has played an important role in the sciences of mind.	☆☆☆
	32	According to some scientists, humans have their primate ancestors to thank, at least in part, for the existence of war.	☆☆
	33	Sometimes we seem to comply with requests for no reason at all.	☆☆
	34	Social stereotypes are often formed initially from some specific experience, or from observations of one or more individuals.	☆☆
	35	Selective encoding involves distinguishing irrelevant from relevant information.	☆
	36	According to Bandura, human motivation, well-being, and personal accomplishment are based more on what an individual believes than on what is objectively true.	☆☆☆
	37	Companies that take an outcome-driven approach to innovation know that although outcome statements are stable over time, once an outcome is satisfied, it no longer represents an opportunity for improvement.	☆☆
	38	Beginner drivers of all ages lack both driving skills and experience in recognizing potential dangers.	
	39	That evening I was the focus of the dinner party of celebrities from the worlds of theater and music.	
	40	Parents, surprisingly, are not immune to the influence of stereotypes.	☆☆☆
	41~42	One of the exercises I sometimes use in workshops is to ask people to write down 10 words that describe themselves.	
	43~45	One of the biggest shoe companies in the US started the first corporate day care center for the community, for the children living near its old factory on Harrison Avenue in Boston’s Roxbury neighborhood.	
실전 모의 고사 5회	18	Anthony Tommasini, classical music critic for the New York Times, describes how sound amplification transformed, and in some ways degraded, the Broadway musical:	☆
	19	When other animals produce waste, we usually do not consider it pollution.	☆☆☆
	20	NuTraders has an exciting future, and I would like to help the Institutional Services division skyrocket to a market-dominant position in the West.	
	21	Despite the uncertainty inherent in predicting the future, now is the time to look ahead, whether as parents, as teachers, or as policymakers, technologists, or Digital Natives, and to shape—without doing harm—the regulatory framework for the emerging digital space in ways that advance the public interest.	☆☆☆
	22	If you have a bad flu and after taking medicine you only become more ill, what should you do?	
	23	Sophie sipped her own tea, every so often nervously glancing up at the clock.	
	24	There is little need to dwell on the apparent success of emerging markets to withstand the worst economic effects from the global financial crisis of 2007-2009.	☆
	25	The telephone, whether cell or landline, provides a purely auditory medium that transmits two-way vocal information, including the prosodic (affective) component of speech.	☆☆
	26	The graphs above show the percentage of how classroom time is spent on various subjects in the first and fifth grades in two cities: Taipei in Taiwan and Minneapolis in the United States.	
	27	Volunteer Opportunities	
	28	Summer Student Employment	
	29	In many ways, the first half of Margaret Fogarty Rudkin’s life and career closely paralleled the prevailing social and economic conditions of the early decades of the twentieth century.	
	30	The solution to the mystery of the beginning of language lies not only in linguistics but in understanding our ancient origins.	☆☆
	31	Some researchers investigated the effects of different media on children’s ability to produce imaginative responses.	9평
	32	Twentieth-century literary scholar and philosopher Kenneth Burke begins his famous essay with a discussion of proverbs, noting that proverbs are really just literary devices for naming typical, recurrent situations.	☆☆☆
	33	Social change can be generally ameliorative if it is properly managed, though it is not simply progressive: it does not move in only one direction.	☆☆
	34	Why are manhole covers round? This subject took on a life of its own when a company began asking this question in job interviews.	☆☆
	35	Related to making e-commerce successful is the fact that media companies must show a willingness to surrender some of the control they have had over packaging media content.	☆
	36	If milk’s physical properties posed challenges, they also promised possibilities.	☆☆
	37	Although plankton live near the surface, they don’t live on the surface.	☆☆
38	The best way to understand the spontaneous consent of hegemony is through an example.	☆☆	
39	That day, the rays of the sun came directly upon my head and they have shone on my life since.	☆	

	40	The English common law system, upon which our legal system is based, built in a certain amount of flexibility.	☆☆
	41~42	One of the key lessons taught by scholars of technology dynamics is the high degree of complexity and the collective nature of technological change processes, which makes them fairly difficult to influence.	☆
	43~45	People have insights all the time.	
실전 모의 고사 6회	18	When someone talks about being angry, or just by observing someone who is angry, we can see that they believe that their anger is caused by something outside of themselves.	☆
	19	The hypothesis might be considered by some to be an altruistic formulation with an intent to understand the actual nature of things—a search for the truth.	☆☆☆
	20	Science emerged as a way of knowing in a time when all manner of superstition held sway.	☆☆
	21	I am writing with regard to the Vector Audit Team visit to Industrial Sales, scheduled on June 14 at 8:00 a.m.	
	22	The use of technology in teaching makes no sense if it's just because we think that technology is cool.	☆
	23	An army officer was assigned a new soldier to work as his office assistant.	
	24	Carl Gustav Jung had an intuitive mind and sought the inside story behind appearances.	☆☆
	25	Like that of any other species, the survival of humans depended on a simple imperative:	☆☆
	26	The above graph shows the percentage of consumers—Generation Y, Generation X, and Baby Boomers—who have accounts on social sites.	
	27	CHINA FANTASY in Beijing	
	28	Birthday Package	
	29	Colombian author Gabriel García Márquez, more than probably any other figure, is responsible for drawing the world's attention to Latin American literature during the twentieth century.	
	30	The problem with applying the law of supply and demand to financial instruments is that investment markets are not always rational.	☆☆☆
	31	It is a good idea to use sign language to communicate with babies who can't talk.	☆☆
	32	Years ago I was stationed in the New York office of the FBI.	
	33	Natural selection stresses survival in a hostile environment as fundamental to the prehistoric evolution of any adaptation.	☆☆☆
	34	Years ago, a mentor of mine, who'd consulted with several health-care organizations, told me that whenever the front desk of a clinic cleaned up its backlog of claims and paperwork and streamlined its workflow, patient volume invariably increased dramatically.	☆☆
	35	All children can be counted on to throw tantrums of one sort or another.	☆☆
	36	The unconventional is generally the province of the young, who are not comfortable with conventions and take great pleasure in ridiculing them.	☆☆
	37	A family is structured somewhat like a solar system, which is, in a sense, a galactic "cell."	☆☆
38	With the fall of communism at the end of the 1980s, a certain view has become increasingly dominant around the world: a democratic approach to government and a market approach to economics.	☆	
39	Through the blue haze, Hitoshi was looking in my direction.		
40	In one study, social scientists Matthew McGlone and Jessica Tofighbakhsh took a number of rhyming sayings previously unknown to the study participants and created parallel but non rhyming versions of them.	☆☆☆	
41~42	Most habits are probably good when they are first formed.		
43~45	One day, Drake, one of Ted's kids, was doing a homework problem.		

교재명		2012 EBS 수능완성 [유형편] 핵심문장	
01장	Check It Out	Any advice you could provide for my job search would be greatly appreciated.	
	1	Before we make that sort of arrangement, we would like to ask you one more time to do it yourself.	
	2	It's always permissible to try to make the acquaintance of an appealing stranger in a public place, as long as you do so politely and stop immediately if your attempts at self-introduction are not reciprocated.	☆☆
	3	His writing is difficult for the beginning student in psychology, and for this reason, the goal of our book has been to clarify Piaget's theory through the use of examples from children's literature.	
	4	No matter how painful, it's worth double-checking that your customers behold the same beauty in your new product or service that you do.	☆☆☆
	6(교난도)	Excesses of zeal, imprudence of judgement, and even intemperance of language ought often to be tolerated in the student press when similar offenses would not be tolerated in the ordinary press, for often it is better that the indiscretions of youthful judgement be endured than that the faculty of forming resolute opinions should be discouraged.	☆☆☆
02장	Check It Out	But after a time the best mental land is occupied and one has to move to marginal areas.	☆
	1	We have also only recently learned something else: trees not only shelter and provide food for other organisms, like fungi and birds, but they shelter and feed each other.	☆☆☆
	2	There is widely held belief that when a baby is inside its mother's womb, it experiences a sense of oneness, an Edenic experience free from desire.	
	3	So, don't lie and say you do have film when you don't because you might get caught, in which case you could lose a chance at a job.	
	4	The direction our belly button faces reflects our attitude and reveals our emotional state.	☆☆
	5(교난도)	he net effect of this constant shifting is segregation according to size in which the larger particles move steadily downward.	☆
03장	Check It Out	climate can also affect the size of the cultural universe.	☆☆☆
	1	The experimenters later proved that this effect was one of context-dependent memory	☆☆
	2	Humans have long been rearranging the Earth's ecology with little understanding of side effects and unanticipated consequences.	☆☆
	3	One reason we so often avoid change and settle for the status quo is that change involves loss.	☆
	4	Similarly, small cutting remarks from those close to us also cause a disproportionate amount of pain because we are unusually sensitive to people we love and respect.	☆☆
	5(교난도)	If you see this pattern repeat itself, you may need to redesign the position.	☆☆
04장	Check It Out	Eleven-year-old Cindy comes home and sees Eve, her nine-year-old sister, wearing her sweater — again — after Cindy had asked Eve not to borrow it.	
	1	Trish had gone out and left her dog, Butchie, in her apartment, safely locked in the kitchen behind a baby gate, like she always did.	
	2	Once upon a time — back in the early 1990s — the acclaimed movie director Stanley Kubrick began hearing stories through his assistant about a man who was pretending to be him.	
	3	Halina watched her mother leave, and crept into the room.	
	4	Laura went downtown on State Street.	
	6(교난도)	Two weeks before John Assaraf's son Keenan started kindergarten, John took Keenan up to the kindergarten building and looked through the window with him.	
05장	Check It Out	Clearly defined expectations and well-maintained limits are parental attitudes and behaviors associated with developing positive self-esteem in children.	☆
	1	The Love messages were visible to others, rewarding and recognizing giving by linking it to status and reputations.	
	2	Underlying the debate is a disagreement over the qualities that constitute musical excellence: Is equanimity before a packed house a virtue intrinsic to a great musical performance, or is it merely incidental?	☆
	3	One of the first great bursts of scientific reasoning took place in Miletus, a city-state on the coast of what is now Turkey, in around 550 B.C., where a group of "Ionian philosophers" were among the first to believe that people could understand the universe using logic rather than mythology and religion.	
	4	That is, other animals may possess a particular trait similar to humans, but not to the same extent.	☆☆☆
	5	As a solution(an antidote) to the mental degradation caused by the division of labor, Adam Smith recommended the encouragement of universal public schooling, largely at government expense, so that even those in the lower ranks of society could acquire the essential skills of reading, writing, and arithmetic.	
6(교난도)	The only way we can extinguish this fire of our desires is by knowing the truth that all the happiness that we seem to derive from the objects of our desire does not actually come from those objects but only from within ourself.	☆☆	
06장	Check It Out	It is now a "full" world, where increasingly complex technologies and institutions, mounting resource constraints, and a decreasing energy return on investment have made human society more fragile—and hence more susceptible to collapse.	☆☆
	1	When a principle is part of a person's moral code, that person is strongly motivated toward the conduct required by the principle, and against behavior that conflicts with that principle.	☆

	2	Researchers must determine whether the methods they plan on using are ethical.	
	3	The point is not to lose sight of your goals in the confusion of actual negotiation.	
	4	A basis of influence with special relevance to personal relationships and groups is referent power. This exists when we admire or identify with a person or group and want to be like them.	☆
	5	For the technology to “cross the chasm,” it must appeal to users with less strong motivations.	☆☆☆
	6(고난도)	When the inventor then generates initial invention designs, he often constrains the form of the invention through implicit analogies to components of nature or existing products whose function matches or approximates that of the intended invention.	☆
07장	Check It Out	Early on, I was identified as an artist but had a talent for biology as well.	
	1	The Massachusetts-based company Advanced Cell Technology is planning to clone certain dead creatures to bring them back to life.	☆
	2	The engines roared, and the plane started to take off. Now we were airborne.	
	3	The large wood door closed with a bang behind Evangeline.	
	4	What an amazing weekend — Marshall keeps surprising me!	
	5	Bouncing off the rocky bottom of the reef, I scratched my way towards the surface for air, gasping for breath as my head broke the water.	
	6(고난도)	At the Christmas season I’d expected a modest office party, dinners with Jack’s clients, maybe a simple reception at Matt and Claire’s, but none of those happened.	
08장	Check It Out	Giant Used Book Sale	
	1	AFTER-SCHOOL PROGRAM FOR TEENS	
	2	The graph above shows the percentage of workers by occupation who had access to paid sick leave, paid vacations, and paid holidays in the United States in March 2013.	
	3	Discover Astronomy	
	4(고난도)	The graph above shows the supply of providers in the five long-term care services sectors by their geographic distribution in the United States in 2012.	
09장	Check It Out	The graph shows American teachers in Chicago hold a notion of the ideal teacher that is very different from that held by Chinese teachers in Beijing.	
	1	The graph above shows poverty rates among six regions over the period from 1990 to 2008.	☆
	2	Tardies: What you need to know	
	3	Waterskiing at Willen Lake	
	4(고난도)	The graph above shows the trends in international coauthorship on research articles in the science and engineering fields among four selected countries and the EU from 1989 to 2009.	☆
10장	Check It Out	Alexander von Humboldt was the scion of a wealthy Prussian family.	
	1	Tamási Áron, a Hungarian writer and politician, was born into a Szekler peasant family in 1897.	
	2	During medieval times, Oceanic people essentially lived in Neolithic societies and had no money economy like what was found in Western Europe and Asia.	☆☆☆
	3	Invented over 30,000 years ago, the atlatl or spear thrower is a notched, wooden hunting device used to extend the normal range and overall throwing power of a dart or spear.	
	4	“The greatest room for music and opera in the world—bar none” was Frank Lloyd Wright’s assessment of the Auditorium Theatre of Roosevelt University.	☆
	5(고난도)	The Katsura Palace is located near the Katsura River, to the southwest of the imperial city of Kyoto in Japan.	
11장	Check It Out	If we do sign up, we can no longer tell ourselves that we don’t fly enough and it isn’t worth the trouble; instead, we can only regret not having signed up earlier.	
	1	Even though you do not discuss all you know about the company and the person conducting the interview, you will convey a sense of knowledge during the interview.	☆
	2	Some of the change actions seemed like failures at the time. But they were all part of a run-up to the massive change that burst forth into the mainstream in 1994.	☆
	3	The movement will tend strongly to send the audience’s eyes racing along the road ahead of the car to focus on the village, logically setting the mental stage for following scenes made in the village itself.	☆☆
	4	Physicians are too rarely aware of their patients’ need for purpose and meaning of life, so they often don’t know how to account for dramatic improvements in their patients’ conditions.	☆
	5	But there are also examples showing that online tools can be used to increase our collective intelligence.	☆
	6(고난도)	Many writers were quick to take issue with such an argument by pointing out that for centuries music has been associated with performance and spectacle.	☆☆
12장	Check It Out	In guaranteeing access to decent health care, education, drinking water, and sanitation, there is no substitute for the state.	
	1	For two reasons, there will be a modest return towards making goods which can be repaired, rather than replaced.	☆☆
	2	Because there is always something going on that could be labeled bad, there is always something to fix or improve upon. As a result, we have an ever-expanding to-do list in our minds.	☆☆☆
	3	When the sound is easily recognizable, we do not have to see the action or object to know what produced the noise. The viewer mentally supplies the thing or kind of action associated with it.	☆
	4	Win by comparing apples to oranges and then throw in the superior quality at no extra cost.	☆☆☆
	5	The process of discovering the truth and its impacts is inherently good theater.	
	6(고난도)	But in civilized societies men are even more enveloped by clothes than women, and so this important cutaneous means of early communication between father and child tends to be nullified by this artificial barrier.	☆☆☆
13장	Check It Out	It soon became clear, however, that many of these caves were not normally and, in addition, that the paintings were executed in places where they could not be seen.	☆☆☆

	1	Unfortunately, the media's appetite for discord is fertile ground for professional doubt-makers. This is why it is important for you to be able to explain how there can be overall scientific consensus while discrete areas of argument still exist.	☆☆
	2	Recent history shows that consumers do sometimes make purchases requiring them to pay more for goods or services which embody values that appeal to them. The most ethically conscious consumers will do this even when there is no status attached to the product.	☆☆
	3	Without question, "voting with your feet" is the ultimate punishment that we as individuals can exact on a community.	☆☆☆
	4	Hence it is not possible to say that the principles of general psychology can be applied to the study of a child after making necessary changes.	
	5(고난도)	A special feature of the real estate rental market is its tendency to undergo a prolonged contraction phase, more so than with manufactured products.	9평
14강	Check It Out	Thus, a true concept of intention requires understanding that mental states guide people's actions.	
	1	As a result, we do not notice changes in appearance or location unless they are somehow crucial for the task we are doing at that moment.	☆☆☆
	2	If you have a good population of worms, your lawn already has lots of beneficial organisms building soil structure, cycling nutrients to the grass roots, building water- and air-retention and drainage capacity, and fighting pathogens.	☆☆
	3	To the contrary, we find it more analytically useful to uphold the distinction and speak of production and consumption as two distinct practices.	☆☆
	4	The sense organs of animals essentially 'filter out' a large amount of potential stimuli.	
	5(고난도)	Historically, the criteria used to define the developing world have focused largely on economic growth, with little concern for questions of equity, sustainability, productivity, or empowerment.	
15강	Check It Out	That is, the theory must be able to describe exactly what observable findings would demonstrate that it is wrong.	☆☆
	1	However, this unusual example of cooperative predation by two very different species depends on another co-conspirator.	☆
	2	Thus, the freedom and incentive to innovate is weaker and the adjustment to change slower in the public sector.	☆☆
	3	Many theories exist, and experts in the field are unable to agree on the origins of anxiety disorders or how to treat them.	☆
	4	He published his "periodic table" in 1869, noting that the scheme seemed to call for several elements yet unknown.	
	5(고난도)	The cobra lily hides in the bogs and marshes of northern California and southern Oregon, as deadly, in its own way, as its reptilian namesake.	
16강	Check It Out	As cognitive archaeologist Stephen Mithen has argued, the truly remarkable feature of modern humans is our ability to have ideas and solutions to problems that cross domain boundaries.	☆☆
	1	Obtaining feedback from multiple sources is considered advantageous since it provides information from a broad spectrum of people on various aspects of the employee's performance.	☆
	2	Animals generally join groups in order to avoid predation, to obtain adequate amounts of food, or to protect themselves against other members of their own species.	
	3	Killing bad ideas early saves time and expense, and it's also easier than waiting.	☆☆
	4	The implication that a breakdown can be "fixed," however, often turns out to be inaccurate.	
	5	For valid and reliable self-assessments to take place, in addition to information about possible improvement in performance, a frame of reference has to be established (either through social comparison or comparison with relevant criteria) that enables the person to make a conclusion concerning the acceptability of the level of performance.	☆☆
	6(고난도)	A non-deadline-driven news cycle wreaks havoc on the way news is usually processed and could add to production costs as more reporting and editing staff are needed to process news around the clock.	☆☆☆
17강	Check It Out	Methodology without content is at best merely a faint image of science (at worst, it's totally meaningless). And yet the content itself, divorced from the thought processes that create such knowledge, surely can't be all there is to science.	☆☆
	1	Why do speakers make any gestures when on the telephone? Perhaps it has become habitual for them to use gestures while speaking, and they maintain this habit even when it is not useful.	
	2	Hinting can be a test rather than a tactful indication.	☆☆
	3	Adult squirrels are resistant to rattlesnake poison and they can jump rapidly to avoid snake strikes.	☆
	4	Beyond the physiological responses, which are autonomic (automatic) and require no thinking on our part, our bodies manifest discomfort nonverbally.	☆
	5	Your body is an engine that burns nutrients and turns them into energy. An efficient and vigorous engine is essential to eating satisfaction and maintenance of a healthy weight.	☆
	6(고난도)	When you see a magic show, you are observing within the theoretical framework of entertainment by illusion, in which what you see is almost certainly not what it appears to be.	☆☆
18강	Check It Out	But your life experiences and worldview are not hers.	☆☆☆
	1	Then Lippa did the same thing with actual extroverts and compared the results. He found that although the latter group came across as more extroverted, some of the pseudo-extroverts were surprisingly convincing.	
	2	In reality, we all read the lips of others every day, without realizing it.	☆☆
	3	Because losses are more bad than gains are good, the mug or pen with which you have been "endowed" is worth more to you than it is to a potential trading partner.	☆☆☆
	4	In contrast, a group of small, furry, warm-blooded creatures (early mammals and our distant ancestors) proved to be superbly adjustable to the drastic changes.	
	5(고난도)	The problem is that each critical moment affects all of the future decision points.	☆☆☆

19강	Check It Out	Are you assuming that you have only two choices, either "A" or "B"? It's important to look for creative alternatives. Perhaps if you've been focusing on "A" or "B," there's another answer "C."	
	1~2	Your memories are pieces and batches of information that your brain cobbles together and serves up to you, not to present the past as accurately as possible, but to provide you with information that you will likely find to be useful in the present. Functional value, not accuracy, is the priority.	☆
	3~4	The coexistence of two states of consciousness is impressive enough, "but the kicker," an Indiana State researcher says, "is the control."	☆☆
20강	Check It Out	One night, after ordering my usual margherita pizza at a restaurant near home, I said to Allison, my very young waitress: "And please, add a few anchovies."	
	1~3	Once upon a time there was a woman called Mira who had beautiful thoughts	☆
	4~6	Carnegie, the great steel mogul of the late nineteenth century, tells a story about the banker J. P. Morgan in his autobiography.	

교재명		2012 EBS 수능완성 [실전편] 핵심문장	
실전 모의 고사 1회	18	If technology produced automobiles that pollute the air, it is because pollution was not recognized as a problem which engineers had to consider in their designs.	☆☆
	19	Anyone who looks at mass communication as a social institution cannot fail to note the tremendous push and pull of public interests and tastes on the institution.	
	20	The first thing you need to do is to step back from the chaos.	☆☆☆
	21	Although it is most unfortunate that your wife did not see the rope leading from your car up to the roof before she backed out of your driveway, we can assume no legal responsibility for the injuries you had.	
	22	It is your responsibility to recognize a situation in the light of your knowledge and to impart any information to those who may need it.	
	23	Time use is a mechanism for defining relationships.	
	24	The idea that the French are more talkative than the English is accepted by the French, but instead of seeing themselves as talkative, they naturally perceive the English as awkwardly silent.	
	25	Respect is what's due another person simply because he or she is a person.	☆☆
	26	The graph above shows the breakdown of total urban solid waste, particularly focusing on domestic waste, of the state of New South Wales, Australia.	9평
	27	Visiting Muir Woods	
	28	All Willmar Opportunity Scholarship	
	29	Edward Elgar (1857-1934), a renowned English composer, learned music mostly from his father, an organist and piano tuner, and on his own.	
	30	What irony makes a part of humor is the tension which is created by the juxtaposition of two opposite meanings.	☆
	31	Mere lack of food is not enough to cause famine; a famine is usually worsened by political intent.	
	32	Unhappy people, on the other hand, were very much affected by the feedback their partner received.	☆☆
	33	Generally speaking, the most persuasive arguments partake of all three modes of appeal: They "make sense" logically, they are advocated by someone worthy of confidence, and they are agreeable to the sentiments of the audience.	☆☆
	34	Caravaggio was the first to react against its conventions of elegance.	
	35	If the drivers thought they were going even faster than their already unsafe speed, they might perceive the danger and slow down.	☆
	36	Medical departments, not just public or customer relations departments, have recently begun to pursue patient satisfaction with greater seriousness.	
	37	When there is no immediate danger, it is usually best to approve of the child's play without interfering, just because he is so engrossed in it.	☆☆
38	Alternatively, they may learn to find prey more easily by forming a search image, which involves learning more about the visual features of their prey.		
39	The ground underneath me began to shake, and in order not to fall off the bench I needed to grab onto it with both hands and tuck my feet as far under the bench as possible and just ride out the wave.		
40	Klucharev shows that failure to conform to group judgments is treated in the same way as a prediction error on a purely individual task.	☆	
41~42	However, we need to bear in mind that a consumer's distinctive personal identity can also be conveyed through rituals associated with communal events such as birthdays, puberty rites and other rites of passage, including death.		
43~45	So, being a good problem solver, Zachary tried again. Searching for a way to satisfy both himself and Seth so that their needs would coincide instead of conflict, he said, "I'll help you with the rocks!"		
실전 모의 고사 2회	18	After a few thousand years of continuous interchange between the external uses of mathematics and its internal structure, these two aspects of the subject have become so densely interwoven that picking them apart is almost impossible.	
	19	In the months ahead, as your baby's feet enjoy their freedom and as he learns to pull up, crawl, and then walk, his feet will begin straightening out.	
	20	Steckel believes that the height of a population is an indicator of the overall prosperity of the region.	☆
	21	However, although I am impressed with your enthusiasm for such an ambitious undertaking, I have	

		decided that I do not want to invest in the restaurant.	
	22	If you're planning on buying new clothes or bed linen, consider an environmentally sound alternative, and choose products made from organically produced cotton; you will then know your clothes are part of the answer and not the problem.	
	23	She then reached over, tore the drawing from the book, stuffed it in her pocket, and walked away.	
	24	Cyrene, the original capital of ancient Cyrenaica (now eastern Libya), was one of the greatest of Greek colonies.	
	25	The same with video—our eyes go to the motion in the frame. Anything that doesn't move becomes invisible.	☆☆
	26	The above graph shows the percentage of seventh-graders who were deemed proficient on standardized writing tests from 2010 to 2012.	
	27	Summer Food Drive 2014	
	28	SEA ADVENTURE PARK	
	29	The Moche culture dates from around 100 BC to AD 700.	
	30	Your job is not to maximize your child's pleasure, but to broaden her horizons. Those two objectives do not always coincide.	☆☆
	31	Statistical thinking is essential from the initial problem definition to the final decisions.	
	32	The term 'skill' should, therefore, in professional contexts, be pruned back to something much closer to its core usage.	☆☆☆
	33	Volleyball, soccer, basketball and any other school sport certainly do teach the values of discipline, teamwork and working toward a goal—so the connection to success in business makes good sense.	☆
	34	In short, the structure of a sport can affect its psychological requirements.	☆☆
	35	To add to knowledge of our genes it will be helpful to develop animals with some of their genes replaced by homologous human genes, so that these genes can be more effectively studied.	☆
	36	Remember, any job advertisement that says that you need a current bank account to process payments is probably a money laundering scam.	
	37	It is possible to distinguish several key drivers that determine the level of a society's greenhouse gas emissions.	
	38	Indeed, the more narcissistic people are, the more unrealistic their expectations will tend to be; and the more unrealistic your expectations are, the more likely you are to end up being depressed when you finally come to terms with the fact that you cannot achieve them.	☆
	39	I followed in terror and somehow made it to the top without falling on my face, and then stopped myself just in time from staring into the dazzling safety lights that marked the edge of the stage.	
	40	However, while our basic job is to keep our kids safe and secure, that doesn't mean we eliminate risk altogether by overprotecting them.	☆
	41~42	But like rules, good principles, unleavened by judgment, can be dangerous. They can make us dumb to the nuances of context.	
	43~45	Dan was the youngest member of the society, and either Monica or I had to drive him to the evening meetings. He enjoyed it greatly and learned a lot.	
실전 모의 고사 3회	18	Levinthal and March have called attention to a number of such examples of cognitive myopia, which—as by-products of learning—often act as traps.	☆☆☆
	19	Over time, the gene that produces collagenase increases its expression, and the gene that produces collagen lowers its expression, reversing the balance that gave the skin its fresh, youthful look.	☆
	20	According to cognitive psychologist and author Bruce M. Hood, we may all be born with a "supersense" that leads us to believe in some very odd things.	☆
	21	I have written this book with the hope that it may develop an awareness of human factors principles and how to utilize the knowledge of human factors in the training and evaluation of pilots.	
	22	Having your entire medical record on file to hand over just might save your life.	
	23	Of course, they couldn't, just as the young film producer could not become more creative simply by sitting where Spielberg sat.	
	24	Just as Western artists borrowed artistic ideas from the peoples of colonized areas, so did the artists of colonized areas borrow from Western societies.	☆☆
	25	However, if some conduct is ethically wrong but not unjust, such as the failure of someone to attain a worthwhile goal, no remedy is due.	☆☆☆
	26	The graph above shows youth and total unemployment rates in Europe in 2012.	
	27	Auburn Arts Show	
	28	BS Flower Carpet 2014	
	29	Atropa belladonna is commonly known as the cultivated medicinal belladonna or perennial deadly nightshade.	
	30	We need to learn to suspend judgment long enough for the creative process to run its course.	☆☆☆
	31	Near-misses protect us against this type of flawed learning; they provide an opportunity to increase the sample size from which we can derive lessons.	☆☆☆
	32	The most careful inspection of a work of art—original or forged—cannot rule out that future inspections will reveal something important we don't notice today.	☆☆
33	In a perfectly competitive market—a market in which there are many buyers and sellers, none of whom represents a large part of the market—firms are price takers.	☆☆☆	
34	The point is, it's not necessary that you describe the world to young children in correct terms.		
35	If you're on a budget, you can take an ad one time and use it in all your other activities, which		

		adds credibility.	
	36	Attempts at artificial control of natural processes such as landslides, floods, and lava flows have had mixed success.	☆
	37	Transport costs are lower by sea than by land. Sea-based transport costs are lower in main trading lanes than in remote reaches of the world.	
	38	However, there are several distinct ways to like and dislike events, and a proper classification scheme will yield a more complex taxonomy of emotions than the simple behavioral dimension of approach and avoidance.	☆☆☆
	39	The street that had been crowded with people celebrating the New Year a few hours before was now lonely after midnight, where Quashie and Rich were walking without saying anything, but they were smiling at each other.	
	40	Although many theoretical concepts do derive from Greek philosophers, other aspects of science originate from less privileged people who used their expertise to keep themselves alive—miners who developed ore-refining techniques, farmers familiar with weather patterns, and textile workers who relied on chemical reactions.	☆☆☆
	41~42	Knowledge is not immoral but amoral. It can be used for any purpose, but many people assume it will be used to further their favorite hopes for society—and this is the fundamental flaw. Knowledge of the world is one thing; its uses create a separate issue.	
	43~45	One night, when I was a teenager, my friends and I took a goose secretly from a lady who lived near the woods where we played.	
실전 모의 고사 4회	18	But empathy has its dark side: too much understanding and sensitivity, too much seeing things from the other's perspective, can cloud judgment and paralyze choice.	9평
	19	Called portolan maps, from the Italian word portolano (port chart), these maps represented a major step forward for cartography.	☆
	20	Although subtle, the broaden effect of positive emotions is reliable and has been tested and supported in research laboratories, using a wide range of methods.	☆☆☆
	21	It is with a mixture of both happiness and regret that I give my resignation to this organization.	
	22	To get our children outside running around, we should get to know our neighbors so we can all watch out for kids in playgrounds, backyards, and other open spaces.	
	23	When it was time for her father to leave, Rosa stayed in her bedroom, still angry with him.	
	24	Thawing must be natural. Of the normal methods of engineers, fires upset radiocarbon dating; steam damages objects, and explosions are liable to make craters.	☆
	25	One problem with self-reported adherence is that questions about medicine taking are often presented at a time and place which is quite distant from the actual event. This produces recall effects. / Another issue relates to the truthfulness of self-reported adherence.	☆☆☆
	26	The graph above shows the unemployment rates for college graduates aged 20 to 29 by gender in the United States from 2007 to 2011.	
	27	Eight-Day/Seven-Night Southeast Cruise	
	28	Smith's Cedar Lodge	
	29	Lancelot Brown, more commonly known as Capability Brown, was an English landscape gardener.	
	30	This constant accumulated progress makes science a good measuring stick to compare civilizations.	☆☆☆
	31	From early on, the notion of "chunking"—that is, the process by which intelligent agents segment the stream of experience into units that are bounded, classifiable, and thus more readily recognized and remembered—has played an important role in the sciences of mind.	☆☆☆
	32	Ethologists and sociobiologists believe that a predisposition to aggression may have been transmitted genetically from one generation to the next.	☆☆
	33	Mindlessness may not explain most instances of compliance, but it is a fascinating aspect of human behavior.	☆☆
	34	Stereotypes, as mental schemata, can lead us to prejudge others—and all schemata carry this risk of distorting reality.	☆☆
	35	An important task confronting each of us is to select the information that is important for our purposes, and to filter out the information that is not important. Selective encoding is the process by which this filtering is done.	☆
	36	For this reason, how people behave can often be better predicted by the beliefs they hold about their capabilities than by what they are actually capable of accomplishing, for these self-efficacy perceptions help determine what individuals do with the knowledge and skills they have.	☆☆☆
	37	Because value migrates, innovation must be dynamic—and so must messaging.	☆☆
	38	Graduated driver licensing systems address the high risks faced by new drivers by requiring an apprenticeship of planned and supervised practice—the learner's permit stage.	
	39	He pulled, jammed the clasp and broke it. I felt as if the necklace was choking me harder and harder.	
	40	This means that parental expectations—which are influenced by gender stereotypes—can matter more than a child's actual ability, interests, and performance in shaping their child's academic self-identity.	☆☆☆
	41~42	The way in which we view ourselves is, to a large extent, a social construct.	
43~45	One of the biggest shoe companies in the US started the first corporate day care center for the community, for the children living near its old factory on Harrison Avenue in Boston's Roxbury neighborhood.		
	18	But when amplification took hold on Broadway, audiences inevitably grew less alert, more passive.	☆
	19	And when wild animal waste causes pollution, it is almost always the result of human-caused habitat change.	☆☆☆
	20	NuTraders has an exciting future, and I would like to help the Institutional Services division skyrocket to a market-dominant position in the West.	

실전 모의 고사 5회	21	In others, such as the privacy problem or the cyberbullying problem, substantial dangers lurk in the digital future that we ought to head off at the pass. The law is rarely the right answer, but we should not hesitate to use it when it could do more good than harm.	☆☆☆
	22	The thing is, most problems are relatively simple and easy to fix <i>if addressed in their early stages</i> .	
	23	Sophie found her mother suddenly distant and unreachable as if she were in another world.	
	24	Emerging markets, including those in China, Brazil, and other countries, weathered the downturn in part because the lessons learned from their own experience with earlier crises (e.g., the Asian financial crisis of 1997-1998), as well as because their financial sectors were smaller thanks to the relative immaturity of their financial markets.	☆
	25	Although it filters the visual signals of gestures, tears, smiles, and other facial expressions, the purely auditory medium of the telephone is itself socially and emotionally potent, generating smiles and laughter in remote individuals—a point we confirmed by observation of 1,000 solitary people in public places.	☆☆
	26	The graphs above show the percentage of how classroom time is spent on various subjects in the first and fifth grades in two cities: Taipei in Taiwan and Minneapolis in the United States.	
	27	Volunteer Opportunities	
	28	Summer Student Employment	
	29	In many ways, the first half of Margaret Fogarty Rudkin's life and career closely paralleled the prevailing social and economic conditions of the early decades of the twentieth century.	
	30	Language had to evolve with cooperation, since individuals are not going to bother to learn new ways to communicate with each other unless they are already working together to some extent.	☆☆
	31	Media scholars have used this study to illustrate the "visualization hypothesis," which posits that children's exposure to ready-made visual images restricts their ability to generate novel images of their own.	9평
	32	But because proverbs describe recurring situations in life, they offer a means for quickly sizing up a "type" of situation and developing a strategy to respond to it.	☆☆☆
	33	Thus, societies are always contending with the most basic flaws of human nature. Those cannot be overcome, because we humans are always human, even as our social institutions improve with time as we learn from experience.	☆☆
	34	A round manhole cover can't fall through its circular opening, because no matter how you position it, the cover is wider than the hole.	☆☆
	35	Related to making e-commerce successful is the fact that media companies must show a willingness to surrender some of the control they have had over packaging media content.	☆
	36	Few foods were so innately well suited to change into other products as was milk.	☆☆
	37	On land, plants that shoot up the fastest and tallest get more precious sunlight, solar energy that they use for growth.	☆☆
	38	Although professors will probably gain more financial and social rewards from the norms of this system than any individual undergraduate, the "spontaneous" consent of the student body ensures that the ideology survives as the norm.	☆☆
	39	With you, I discovered a life I had never imagined could exist on this earth. It was all serenity and all peace.	☆
	40	however important laws and rules are for telling us what to aim at, they always need interpretation when they are applied.	☆☆
41~42	Technologies are part of functional systems (food production, energy distribution, etc.) that have evolved, and their evolution has given rise to beliefs, institutions, infrastructures and interests that guide the actions and the thinking of the actors.	☆	
43~45	People have insights all the time. Usually, they're so trivial we don't pay much attention to them unless we're collecting them as a hobby.		
실전 모의 고사 6회	18	What does 'I am anger' mean? It means that the anger I experience is not caused outside of me but has its origin inside.	☆
	19	In reality, the hypothesis in modern science is often determined with the intent to advance a researcher's career or provide substantiation for a commercial purpose.	☆☆☆
	20	The best scientists out there aren't emotionless beings; they're exactly the opposite of that. The best scientists are as full of passion for their subject as any artist you're likely to meet.	☆☆
	21	But if we can push back the date, it would be to our mutual advantage.	
	22	We need to determine what our goals are, as teachers and parents, and then figure out how technology can help us, and our kids, to reach those goals.	☆
	23	An army officer was assigned a new soldier to work as his office assistant.	
	24	Carl Gustav Jung had an intuitive mind and sought the inside story behind appearances.	☆☆
	25	People had to extract more energy out of their environment than they expended in the process of doing so.	☆☆
	26	The above graph shows the percentage of consumers—Generation Y, Generation X, and Baby Boomers—who have accounts on social sites.	
	27	CHINA FANTASY in Beijing	
	28	Birthday Package	
	29	Colombian author Gabriel García Márquez, more than probably any other figure, is responsible for drawing the world's attention to Latin American literature during the twentieth century.	
30	The problem with applying the law of supply and demand to financial instruments is that investment markets are not always rational.	☆☆☆	
31	When you first introduce signs to your baby, however, any distraction can be problematic.	☆☆	
32	It didn't take long to recognize the many different techniques people used to claim territory while on public transport.		

33	The arts consume excessively brain power, physical effort, time, and precious resources. Natural selection, on the other hand, is economical: it weeds out inefficiency and waste.	☆☆☆
34	Next time your front line feels overwhelmed, watch out for resistance to new customers and opportunities!	☆☆
35	Part of our job as parents is to slowly but surely help our children dismantle that self-centeredness and replace it with a sense of social responsibility—a willingness to put personal concerns aside for the sake of family, friendship, and society.	☆☆
36	You must fight the psychological aging process even more than the physical one, for a mind full of strategies, tricks, and fluid maneuvers will keep you young.	☆☆
37	A family is structured somewhat like a solar system, which is, in a sense, a galactic “cell.”	☆☆
38	But not all spheres of life are best run on a market model. Major professional spheres—medicine, science, education, art—ought not to operate in the same way as commercial enterprises do.	☆
39	Through the blue haze, Hitoshi was looking in my direction.	
40	The researchers found that even though all the participants in the study strongly held the belief that rhyming was in no way an indicator of accuracy, they nonetheless perceived the statements that rhymed as more accurate than those that didn't.	☆☆☆
41~42	Some habits become bad, because a behavior that has rewarding elements to it at one time also has negative consequences that may not have been obvious when the habit began.	
43~45	One day, Drake, one of Ted's kids, was doing a homework problem.	

교재명		2012 EBS 수능완성 [유형편] 한줄 요약	
01강	Check It Out	어머니의 친구로부터 소개받은, 폭넓은 경험을 가진 사람으로부터 구직에 대해 조언을 얻고자 만날 것을 요청	
	1	자신의 마당으로 넘어온 이웃의 단풍나무에서 떨어진 나뭇잎들이 빗물받이를 막게 되어서 나뭇가지를 쳐리해 줄 것을 이웃에게 요구	
	2	공공장소에서 낯선 사람과 대화를 할 때 상대가 대화하는 것에 관심을 보일 때만 대화를 시작하고 그렇지 않으면 억지로 대화를 해서는 안 된다.	☆☆
	3	Piaget 이론을 설명한 책이 심리학 초보 학생들이 이해하기 어려워서 책에 대한 이해를 돕기 위해 아동 문학에서 발췌한 예들과 만화를 사용했다.	
	4	자신들이 만든 제품과 서비스 또는 기술에 대한 애착으로 고객들과의 관계를 왜곡해 보게 되는 필터를 만들어내고 결국은 Narcissus처럼 자신의 그림자와의 사랑에 빠져 죽을 수 있으므로, 기업은 고객이 자신들과 동일한 관점에서 아름다움을 보고 있는지 재차 확인할 필요가 있다.	☆☆☆
	5	회사를 방문하기로 되어 있는 사람에게 일정과 항공권이 동봉된 편지를 보내면서 비행기 탑승부터 시작해 진행될 방문 일정을 소개	
6(고난도)	학생 언론의 자유가 존중되어야 하고, 학생 언론이 보이는 과도한 열정과 판단의 경솔함과 같은 미숙한 측면은 용인되어야 한다.	☆☆☆	
02강	Check It Out	학문이 발전하는 초창기에는 큰 발전을 이루기가 쉽고도 가능하지만 점차 학문을 발전시키는 것이 어려워진다.	☆
	1	우리의 인식과는 달리 숲은 상호 의존적인 공동체이며 나무들은 공생하는 관계이다.	☆☆☆
	2	태아는 자궁 안에서 모든 생물학적인 요구를 충족 받으며, 어머니의 심장 소리에 의해 위안을 받고, 어머니와의 일체감을 느끼는 에덴동산과 같은 온전한 환경을 경험한다.	
	3	영화 면접을 보러 갈 때 영화 출연 경험이 없다고 해서 꼭 불리한 것이 아니라 참신하다는 면에서 자산이 될 수도 있으므로 거짓말을 하지 마라.	
	4	배꼽의 방향이 사람의 관심과 의도를 나타낸다.	☆☆
5(고난도)	파도의 움직임에 의해 끊임없이 모래 알갱이들이 물에 떠서 결국 큰 알갱이는 아래로 가라앉고 상대적으로 작은 알갱이들은 위쪽에 가라앉아 결국 크기에 따라 분리된다.	☆	
03강	Check It Out	기후는 지식의 전파 범위에 영향을 미쳐 문화권의 크기를 결정한다.	☆☆☆
	1	정보가 입력될 때의 상황적 단서가 기억에 도움이 된다.	☆☆
	2	인간에 의한 외래종 전파가 생태계를 심각하게 교란시킬 수 있다.	☆☆
	3	변화의 상황, 즉 현재의 상황에서 벗어나려고 하거나 새로운 시작을 하는 상황 등에서는 손실이 뒤따른다.	☆
	4	얕은 상처가 더 아프듯이 가까운 사이의 사소한 말에 더 상처받기 쉽다.	☆☆
5(고난도)	주요 직책의 이직률을 줄이려면 그 직책의 업무를 재조정할 필요가 있다.	☆☆	
04강	Check It Out	웃 때문에 다루는 자매	
	1	애완견 Butchie가 다쳐 걱정하는 Trish	
	2	유명 영화감독을 사칭한 Alan Conway	
	3	엄마의 드레스를 입어보는 딸 Halina	
	4	Laura와 엄마의 재회	
	5	아들에게 유치원대 대한 정신적 준비를 시켜주는 아버지	
6(고난도)	전시(戰時)에 두 남자가 나누는 대화		
05강	Check It Out	부모의 단순한 관여(지지)와 수용(따뜻함)은 자존감이 저절로 생긴다고 오도할 수 있으므로 명확한 기대와 한계 범위의 설정이 아이들의 진정한 자존감 발달을 위해 필요하다.	☆
	1	최첨단 회사의 폐쇄적인 직장 분위기를 극복하기 위해 Love 메시지를 통해 동료의 인정을 평판으로 보상하는 프로그램을 개발하였다.	
	2	무대 공포증을 완화시키는 약물복용에 대한 찬반 논란은 많은 관객들 앞에서의 침착함이 음악적 탁월함의 본질적 덕목에 해당하는가 하는 점에 있다.	☆
	3	기원전 550년경 도시국가 Miletus에서 '이오니아인 철학자' 집단은 신화와 종교보다는 논리를 이용해 우주를 이해할 수 있다고 믿고 자연 현상의 중요한 원인을 찾는 과학적 사고를 하였다.	
	4	동물도 인간과 비슷한 언어, 사회 조직, 의식(儀式), 그리고 음악 같은 종류의 특징을 가질 수 있지만 그 정도가 같지는 않다.	☆☆☆
	5	분업이 지능 저하와 어린이의 노동을 야기하므로 스미스는 정부가 보편적 공공교육을 장려할 것을 권했다.	
6(고난도)	행복은 인간이 열망하는 대상에서 오는 것이 아니라 오직 자기 자신 안에서 오는 것이라는 진실을 알아야 끝없는 열망의 불을 끌 수 있다.	☆☆	
06강	Check It Out	오늘날의 지배적인 세계관과 제도는 기반시설이 없었던 초기 산업 혁명 시기에 기초한 것이어서 오늘날의 변화된 '충만한' 세계에서 인간 사회는 더 와해되기 쉽다.	☆☆
	1	도덕적 원칙을 받아들이는 것은 그 원칙이 중요하고 정당하다고 믿을 뿐 아니라 그 원칙에 따라 행동하고 그 원칙에 반하는 행동은 하지 않는 것이다.	☆
	2	과학자들은 연구 방법이 윤리적인지에 대한 지역 패널의 승인이 있어야 연구를 시작할 수 있다.	
	3	협상중 상대방에 의해 주요 목표를 잊지 말고 끝까지 관찰하도록 주의해야 한다.	
	4	어떤 사람이나 집단을 좋아해서 모방하려는 데 기초를 둔 권력이 준거적 권력이다.	☆
	5	과학기술이 멀리 어답터를 넘어 더 큰 사용자 집단으로 확산되기 위해서는 규모의 경제를 이뤄 제품이나 서비스의 가격을 낮추고 새로운 수준의 성능, 신뢰성, 사용 편의성, 그리고 지원을 확보해야 한다. (성능과 신뢰성은 규모의 경제가 적용되나 사용 편의성과 지원은 사용 규모가 늘면 비용도 증가하므로 지속 가능한 재정 모델을 찾아야 한다.)	☆☆☆
6(고난도)	발명가가 최초의 발명품을 디자인할 때 자연의 구성 요소나 비슷한 기존의 상품과의 유사성을 통해 발명품의 형태를 제한한다.	☆	
07강	Check It Out	진로 선택에 대한 선생님의 격려	
	1	동물 복제에 대한 우려	☆
	2	비행기에서의 공중 낙하	
	3	음산하고 무서운 Evangeline의 집	

	4	아들의 재활 치료	
	5	바다에서 서핑 중에 만난 생명체	
	6(코난도)	크리스마스 파티 준비	
08강	Check It Out	중고 도서 판매	
	1	10대를 위한 방과 후 프로그램	
	2	직업별 근로자 간 유급 휴가 이용 비율	
	3	천문학 잡지 Discover Astronomy	
	4(코난도)	장기 돌봄 서비스 제공기관	
09강	Check It Out	훌륭한 교사가 되기 위해 요구되는 가장 중요한 자질에 관한 교사들의 판단	
	1	세계 여섯 개 지역의 빈곤을 변화	☆
	2	지각 규정	
	3	수상스키 초급 과정 안내문	
	4(코난도)	과학자 공학 분야 연구 논문의 국제 공저 추세	☆
10강	Check It Out	지리학계의 명사 Alexander von Humboldt	
	1	헝가리 작가이자 정치가 Tamasi Aron	
	2	선물교환 의식 Kula	☆☆☆
	3	사냥 도구 atlatl	
	4	Auditorium Theatre of Roosevelt University의 역사	☆
	5(코난도)	일본의 Katsura Palace	
11강	Check It Out	자신에게 유리한 것을 놓쳤을 경우 그것이 가치가 없다고 여기지만 뒤늦게라도 그것을 만회하려는 행동을 하게 될 경우 그것을 더 빨리 하지 못한 것에 대해 후회하게 된다.	
	1	면접을 볼 때 준비한 내용을 다 말하지 않아도 면접을 보는 사람이 자신의 지식을 면접관에게 드러낼 수 있다.	☆
	2	1994년에 있었던 남아프리카 공화국의 중요한 변화는 그 해에 시작된 것이 아니라 1980년대와 그 이전의 여러 사람의 노력이 기반이 되어 시작된 것이다.	☆
	3	영화에서 움직임의 사용은 영화 구성상의 신호로 작용해서 관객이 다음 장면을 준비하도록 해준다.	☆☆
	4	목적 의식과 삶의 의미가 병을 극복하는데 도움이 된다.	☆
	5	온라인 도구가 우리의 어리석음을 증폭시킬 수도 있지만 우리의 집단적인 지능을 증가시킬 수도 있다.	☆
	6(코난도)	음악의 소리와 시각 자료들은 일시적으로 분리되었을 뿐, 이미지가 수 세기 동안 음악과 함께 공존해 왔다.	☆☆
12강	Check It Out	의료, 교육, 식수, 그리고 위생 등에서는 민간 부문이 비효율적이므로 정부(공공부문)의 역할이 확대되어 왔다.	
	1	환경에 대한 고려와 부유한 인구, 낮은 인플레이션, 낮은 이자율이 결부되어 생산자들은 저렴한 물건을 빨리 팔아버리기보다는 양질의 물건을 만들어 팔게 되고 소비자들은 양보다는 질을 우선시하고 내구성 이 좋은 제품을 선호하게 될 것이다.	☆☆
	2	정신은 현재 상황이 일어나는 방식에서 무엇이 잘못되었는지를 찾고 계속 진행되는 불완전감과 부족감을 우리에게 남겨 놓아 우리는 끝없는 해야 할 목록을 마음속에 갖고 있다. (우리 마음은 현재 상황을 나쁘게 보고 계속해서 뭔가 개선해야 한다고 보는 경향이 있다.)	☆☆☆
	3	영화제작자들은 한 화면을 보여주면서 소리를 내보내 관객이 그 화면과 그 소리를 연관시키도록 함으로써 관객이 음원을 보지도 않고 마치 보고 있다고 가정하게 한다.	☆
	4	다 낮은 가격으로 경쟁하는 경쟁사에 대처하는 방법은 비교 기준 자체(게임의 규칙)를 바꿔서 전혀 다른 차별로 이기고 추가비용 없이 더 우수한 품질을 덤으로 포함시키는 것이다. (일방적 경쟁우위(Unfair Advantage)를 찾을 필요성이 있다는 취지)	☆☆☆
	5	영화 'Erin Brockovich'와 과학 수사에서처럼 진실과 그것의 영향을 발견하는 과정에는 극적 효과가 있다.	
	6(코난도)	문명화된 사회에서 남성들은 여성들보다 옷에 의해 훨씬 더 둘러싸여져 있어서 자녀와 아버지 사이의 상호 간에 기쁨을 주는 피부로 하는 의사소통이 효력이 없게 되는 경향이 있다.	☆☆☆
13강	Check It Out	빙하시대 후기에 그러했던 유럽의 동굴 벽화에 대한 연구는 예전에 동굴이 성소였으며 벽화 제작은 의식적인 목적에서 이루어졌고, 동굴 예술가들이 실제로 먹었던 음식을 그리지 않았다는 것을 보여준다.	☆☆☆
	1	미디어는 갈등과 논쟁을 좋아하는데 이로 인해 의혹을 부추기는 사람들이 활동할 수 있으므로 과학자의 사명은 과학적인 의견 일치의 가능성을 설명하는 것이다.	☆☆
	2	매력적인 가치를 구현하는 상품이나 서비스를 위해서 소비자는 더 많은 돈을 지불하며, 유기농 식품 구매에서처럼 윤리적 소비자들은 제품에 부여된 향상된 지위가 없이도 이러한 '반문화적' 구매행위를 한다.	☆☆
	3	공동체를 떠남으로써 반대파를 밝히는 것은 개인이 공동체에 가할 수 있는 최후의 처벌로서 이는 공동체의 생존능력을 위협할 수 있으며, 경제와 정치, 우정, 가정, 결혼, 종교 등 모든 사람이 맺는 관계에서도 어느 정도는 적용된다.	☆☆☆
	4	아동 심리학은 아동을 대상으로 하며, 어른의 심리나 행동들과 양적, 질적으로 차이를 보이기 때문에 일반 심리학의 일부가 아닌 독립적인 연구 분야이다.	
	5(코난도)	부동산 임대 시장은 그 특성상 공급이 수요를 초과하더라도 부동산 소유자가 임대 공간의 양을 줄일 수 없기 때문에 공산품에 비해 장기적인 침체기를 겪게 되는 경향이 있다.	9평
14강	Check It Out	유아들은 의도적인 행동에 대한 진정한 이해를 할 수 있는데 어떤 행동을 우연한 것으로 여길 때보다 의도적인 행동이라고 판단할 때 그 행동을 더 잘 모방하거나 배운다.	
	1	'변화 맹시'는 우리가 세상이 안정적이고 예측가능하다고 가정하기 때문에 그 순간 우리에게 중요하지 않은 외형이나 위치의 변화들에는 주목하지 않게 되는 현상이다.	☆☆☆
	2	지렁이를 통해 토양 먹이 그물의 상태를 확인할 수 있다.	☆☆
	3	소비와 생산이 다소 동시에 행해질 수 있어서 그 둘의 경계가 모호해질 수는 있으나 이 둘의 차이를 유지하고 별개의 관행으로 다루는 것이 분석적으로 유용하다.	☆☆
	4	동물은 각자가 가진 감각기관의 제한된 능력 때문에 많은 양의 잠재적 자극을 걸러내므로, 동물은 외부 환경의 제한된 부분만 인지할 수 있다.	
	5(코난도)	개발도상국을 정의하는 기준은 주로 경제 성장에 초점이 두어왔는데 이는 근대화 이론의 영향을 받은 것으로 근대화 이론가들은 저개발 국가들이 서구의 산업화 경험을 모방할 필요가 있다는 믿음을 가졌고 경제 성장 지표들은 국가들의 위상을 정하는 방법으로 기능했다.	

15장	Check It Out	과학은 반박이 가능한 가설에 기반을 두고 부정적인 연구 결과를 받아들이는 반면 사이비 과학은 그렇지 않다.	☆☆
	1	아프리카 풀잡이새와 아프리카 오소리 그리고 풀잡이새에 공생하는 창자 박테리아는 상조적인 공생관계를 이루고 있다.	☆
	2	시장에 비해 정부는 덜 혁신적이고 변화에 대응이 느리다.	☆☆
	3	불안 장애 증상들이 감정적인 요인에 기인하는지 기질적인 이유에 기인하는지에 대하여 많은 이론이 존재하고 전문가들의 견해가 일치하지 않는다.	☆
	4	Mendeleev는 1869년에 '주기율표'를 발표하며 빈 공간에 들어갈 원소의 특성을 위치를 근거로 예측하였는데 처음에는 주목받지 못했으나 20년에 걸쳐 다른 원소들이 발견됨으로서 그가 옳다는 것이 입증되었다.	
	5(고난도)	cobra lily의 꿀에 유인된 곤충은 잎으로 된 관 속에 갇혀 탈출하지 못하고 천천히 소화된다.	
16장	Check It Out	인간이 영역의 경계를 넘나드는 유동적인 사고 능력을 통해 창의적인 연상을 할 수 있으며, 따라서 인간만이 영역이 혼재되어 발생하는 문제들을 해결할 수 있다.	☆☆
	1	다원 피드백 시스템은 다양한 출처로부터 피드백을 얻어 유익하고 객관성을 확보할 수 있다.	☆
	2	동물이 무리를 형성하는 것은 포식을 피하고, 먹이를 쉽게 얻는 장점이 있으나 무리 안에서의 경쟁과 기생충 및 질병의 위험 증가라는 단점이 있다.	
	3	나쁜 아이디어를 빨리 제거하는 것이 시간과 비용을 절약한다.	☆☆
	4	'의사소통의 고장'은 갈등을 표현하는 이름 중의 하나로 '고장'이라는 말은 수리될 수 있음을 함축하고 있으나 실제로 갈등을 다루는 것은 쉽지 않다.	
	5	자신의 수행을 과거의 수행과 비교하는 것만으로는 업무의 질이나 수준에 관한 정보를 알 수 없으므로, 타당하고 유용한 자기 평가가 이루어지기 위해서는 적절한 기준 틀이 필요하다.	☆☆
	6(고난도)	특종 경쟁으로 전통적인 미디어도 온라인상으로 처음 뉴스를 보도하는 것에 익숙해지면서 온라인 뉴스는 일반적인 뉴스 처리 방식을 파괴하고 생산 비용을 증가시킬 수 있다.	☆☆☆
17장	Check It Out	과학의 본질이 결과에 있다는 관점과 방법에 있다는 관점은 둘 다 완벽하지 않는데, 그 이유는 내용이 없는 방법론은 과학이 되기 어려우며 과학적 지식을 형성하는 사고 과정으로부터 분리된 내용은 과학에 있어서의 모든 것이 될 수 없기 때문이다.	☆☆
	1	몸짓이 시각적인 단서가 되어 의사소통에 도움을 주는데 전화 통화에서도 몸짓을 사용하는 이유는 습관이 되었기 때문이다.	
	2	둘러 말하기는 무례함을 피하기 위한 전략일 수 있지만 재치 있는 암시라기 보다는 (청자가 알아차려야 하는) 시험일 수 있다.	☆☆
	3	방울뱀에 대항하는 캘리포니아 얼룩다람쥐처럼 먹잇감이 되는 개체의 공격 신호가 포식자의 행동에 영향을 미친다.	☆
	4	우리가 불편한 심기를 드러낼 때는 자동적으로 생리 기능을 통해 반응을 보일 뿐만 아니라 몸의 움직임을 통해 비언어적으로도 그러한 심기를 드러낸다.	☆
	5	우리의 신체는 영양소를 태워서 그것을 에너지로 바꾸는 엔진이며, 효율적이고 활기찬 신체 엔진은 항상 에너지와 안정된 기본, 속면을 제공하므로 식사에 대한 만족과 건강한 체중 유지에 필수적이다.	☆
	6(고난도)	관찰은 이론에 기초한다.	☆☆
18장	Check It Out	사람들은 자신이 하는 행동에 대한 자신만의 보상을 인식하기 때문에, 우리는 다른 사람들을 완전히 이해할 수 없다.	☆☆☆
	1	한 실험에서 내성적인 사람들에게 외향적인 사람들의 특징을 흉내 내라고 요청했을 때, 일부 내성적인 사람들은 무의식적으로 속이는 방법을 알고 있어서 그 역할을 훌륭하게 해냈다.	
	2	지각 현상에 관한 실험은 광경과 소리 사이에 불일치가 있을 때, 우리가 듣는 것이 우리가 보는 것에 의해 영향을 받을 수 있다는 것을 보여준다.	☆☆
	3	사람들은 자신이 소유하는 것들에 더 많은 가치가 있다고 생각하므로, 그것들을 보유하는 경향이 있다.	☆☆☆
	4	지구의 기후에 파괴적인 변화가 발생했을 때, 공룡과 포유류의 적응성은 멸종과 생존의 차이로 나타났다.	
	5(고난도)	과거의 어떤 한 순간의 정신적인 충격은 이후의 여러 순간들에 영향을 미치기 때문에, 그 과거의 기억만을 제거할 수는 없다.	☆☆☆
19장	Check It Out	두 개의 예시를 통해 무엇인가를 결정할 때 'A' 또는 'B'의 해결책을 쉽게 생각할 수 있지만, 창의적으로 생각하면 가능성이 있는 또 다른 해결책(C)을 생각해 낼 수도 있다.	
	1~2	인간의 기억력은 정확하게 모두 기억되는 것이 아니라 현재 유용하다고 생각할 정보를 제공하기 위해서 뇌가 대중 꿰맞추어 우리에게 전해주는 정확하지 않은 정보다.	☆
	3~4	생존하기 위해 한 쪽 눈만 잠들고 나머지 눈은 깨어 있는 새의 단일 반구 수면	☆☆
20장	Check It Out	종업원의 말 실수	
	1~3	Mira의 나비와 Cindy의 두꺼비	☆
	4~6	Carnegie와 Morgan의 거래	

교재명	2012 EBS 수능완성 [실전편] 한줄 요약		
실전 모의 고사 1회	18	환경 문제를 초래한 것이 기술 그 자체라는 생각은 잘못된 것이며, 환경 문제는 기술적으로 극복될 수 있지만, 수년간의 시간과 많은 투자가 필요하다.	☆☆
	19	매스컴은 대중의 이해나 기후에 의해 영향을 받는다.	
	20	위기들이 모여드는 상황에 처했을 때 가장 급한 것에 반응을 보이기보다는 뒤로 물러나서 그 상황을 분석하는 것이 필요하다.	☆☆☆
	21	사용자의 사고에 대해 회사 책임이 없음을 알리는 서신	
	22	정보를 구하는 사람의 상황을 고려하여 필요한 정보를 제공해야 한다.	
1회	23	시간 사용(누가 회의 시간과 장소를 정하는지, 상대방은 정해진 시간을 지키는지 등)을 통해 관계를 정의내릴 수 있다.	
	24	영국인들은 프랑스인들이 쓸데없이 수다스럽다고 여기는 반면 프랑스인들은 영국인들이 어색하게 조용하다고 인식한다.	
	25	사람을 존중하는 것은 사람의 능력 혹은 무능력과 관계가 없으며, 사람이라는 이유만으로 마땅히 존중	☆☆

		을 받아야 된다.	
26		호주의 New South Wales의 고향 폐기를 현황	9평
27		Muir Woods National Monument에 관한 안내문	
28		All Willmar Opportunity Scholarship	
29		Edward Elgar의 삶	
30		반어는 의도하는 의미와 실제 표현이 다른 모순이 만들어 내는 긴장 상태에서 유머를 만들어 낸다.	☆
31		반항하는 세력을 와해시키기 위한 정치적 도구로 기근이 이용되었다.	
32		행복한 사람들의 경우 본인들의 수행에 대한 피드백이 그들의 기분에 영향을 주었지만, 불행한 사람들의 경우엔 본인들에 관한 피드백보다 그들의 파트너가 받은 피드백에 더 많은 영향을 받는다.	☆☆
33		설득의 논거가 순수 이성인 아닌 감정에 호소한다고 해서 불합리한 것이 아니며, 사람들이 결정을 할 때 믿음이나 확신 그리고 감정에 의존하는 정서는 논리만큼 타당하다.	☆☆
34		이탈리아 회화의 마니에리즘의 거저된 미학에 반발했던 Caravaggio는 초세속적인 아름다움을 그린 그림은 가치가 없다고 보고 진정한 인간의 감정과 상황을 표현하려 했다.	
35		고속도로 진출입 경사로의 입구에 하얀색 선들을 그리면 운전자들이 실제보다 더 빨리 달리고 있다고 인지해서 속도를 줄이게 만들 수 있다.	☆
36		병원들이 경쟁의 결과로서 환자들의 만족을 추구하기 시작하면서 호텔과 관련된 서비스를 채택하고 있다.	
37		아이는 놀이를 통하여 어려운 문제들에 대처하는 방법을 배우게 되므로 부모가 아이의 놀이에 간섭하지 않아야 한다.	☆☆
38		포식자는 먹이를 성공적으로 잡기 위해 시력을 향상시키거나 탐색 이미지를 형성하여 쉽게 먹이를 찾는데 이것은 먹이의 시각적 특징을 더 많이 배우는 것이다.	
39		갑작스러운 지진	
40		개인 판단과 집단 판단간의 불일치가 있을 때, 전자가 후자를 따라가고 강화 학습을 지배하는 (노) 신경 부위들이 개인 과업에서의 예측 오류를 처리하는 대로 그 불일치를 처리한다.	☆
41~42		공유된 소비 의례가 집단 정체성 의식뿐만 아니라 개인 정체성을 전달한다.	
43~45		당면한 문제를 슬기롭게 해결하는 Zachary의 기지	
실전 모의 고사	18	순수 수학과 응용 수학은 나누기 어려울 정도로 서로 밀접히 얽혀 있다.	
	19	발이 흰 채로 아기가 태어나지만 이것은 자연스러운 것이고 기고 걷게 되면서 퍼지게 되며 별도의 치료가 필요 없다.	
	20	통상적인 믿음과는 달리 사회의 변명이 인간의 키에 영향을 주어서 식량이 부족한 시대에는 키가 작았다.	☆
	21	시내에 개업할 식당에 대한 정보를 검토하고 그 식당의 재정 파트너가 되어 달라는 요청을 거절	
	22	살충제와 화학 비료 없이 재배된 면직 제품을 사야 한다.	
	23	자신이 그린 그림을 싫어한 노인의 일화	
	24	고대 도시 Cyrene	
	25	생존을 위해 인간의 눈은 위험이 될 수 있는 움직임에 민감해졌는데, 비디오의 경우에도 같아서 인간의 눈은 움직임을 따라가고 움직이지 않는 것은 보이지 않게 된다.	☆☆
	26	7학년 학생들의 쓰기 점수 비교	
	27	식품과 개인 위생용품 기부 안내	
	28	바다 동물이 있는 공원	
	29	Moche 문화	
	30	자녀가 경험해 보지 못한 것의 경우 부모가 자녀에게 다수결로 선택하게 하거나 약속하려 하지 말고 부모의 생각을 관철해야 한다.	☆☆
	31	금융 투자자, 경영진 등은 각자의 상황에서 문제를 파악하고 표본을 선택하고 자료를 모아 수집된 자료를 근거로 결정한다.	
	32	skill이라는 용어가 아주 폭넓은 과업에 사용되어 혼란을 초래할 수 있으므로 전문적인 상황에서 그 핵심적인 용도에 훨씬 더 가까운 것으로 가지치기 되어야 한다.	☆☆☆
	33	젊었을 때 스포츠를 한 여성들의 경험이 사업상 성공과 상관관계가 있다.	☆
	34	운동의 본질과 구조가 운동의 가장 중요한 심리적 부담에 영향을 미친다.	☆☆
	35	인류에 관한 많은 정보가 유전자에 기록되나 우리는 유전자에 대하여 아는 바가 거의 없어서 이에 관한 지식을 늘리기 위해 인간화된 동물이 이용되고 있다.	☆
36	은행 관련 세부 정보를 요구하는 취업 광고나 채용 공고는 신용 사기이다.		
37	온실가스 배출 수준을 결정하는 몇몇 중요한 요인들이 있는데 경제 성장의 속도에 관한 가치관이 자유 경쟁적 사회와 사회 지향적 사회를 구분한다. 다른 변수들로 에너지와 자원이 사용되는 방식과 자원의 유형이 있다.		
38	사람들이 자기애에 빠질수록 그들의 기대는 더 비현실적이 되고, 결국 그것들을 달성할 수 없다는 사실을 받아들여야 할 때 우울해질 가능성이 더 높다.	☆	
39	무대에 오르는 긴장되고 초조한 심경		
40	아이들은 더 많은 자립을 받음으로써 효과적으로 자신감을 얻게 되며, 그들이 그 과정에서 위험에 처할지라도 부모가 필요한 것을 넘어서지 않는 것이 바람직하다.	☆	
41~42		좋은 원칙이라는 이유로 다른 중요한 목적들과 균형을 이루지 못하고 상황에 따라 판단이 변화하지 않는 원칙의 위험성	
43~45		파충류학 연구회에 관심이 있는 아들	
실전 모의 고사	18	사람은 인지적인 틀이 쉽게 변하지 않는 경향이 있어 과거에 인지한 경험들이 사람들을 잘못된 판단으로 이끌 수 있다.	☆☆☆
	19	콜라겐과 콜라게나제의 균형이 나이를 먹으면 변화하고 콜라게나제가 콜라겐이 생산되는 속도보다 콜라겐을 더 빠르게 분해하여 피부가 노화한다.	☆
	20	인간은 초감각을 지니고 태어나며 이 초감각이 자연적 설명을 넘어서는 믿음을 생기게 한다.	☆
	21	필자가 비행을 하면서 얻게 된 바를 학생과 동료 교관과 공유하며 이를 책으로 집필해야 한다는 제안을 받게 되어 책을 쓰게 되었고 이에 관한 지식이 교관, 조종사, 학생에게 도움이 되도록 집필했다.	
	22	만일의 응급상황을 대비하여 자신의 전체 진료 기록을 디지털 방식의 파일로 직접 보관하라.	
	23	젊은 영화 제작자에 관한 일화	

	24	20세기로 넘어가던 무렵에 서양의 예술가와 식민지의 예술가들이 서로의 세계에서 예술적 아이디어를 차용하여 자신의 예술 작품에 반영하였다.	☆☆
	25	형법상 정의는 정당한 과정을 의미하며 불공정한 대우를 받을 시엔 그 행위의 교정을 요구할 권리가 있다는 것이지만, 비도덕적인 행위는 불공정한 행동이 아니므로 교정이 아니라 강한 사회적 반감이 요구될 것이다.	☆☆☆
	26	2012년 유럽의 실업률	
	27	Auburn 미술 전시회	
	28	Flower Carpet 행사 안내	
	29	식물 <i>Atropa Belladonna</i> 의 특성	
	30	창의적인 과정이 단절되지 않고 자연스럽게 전개되도록 하려면 판단을 중지해야 한다.	☆☆☆
	31	샘플의 크기가 너무 제한적이어서 경험으로부터 배우는 것이 어려울 때는 교훈을 이끌어낼 수 있는 샘플의 크기를 증가시키는 방법으로서 위기일발의 상황들을 면밀하게 연구하는 것이 가치가 있다.	☆☆☆
	32	위조품에 대한 식별이 전문가들에게는 가능하며, 만약 현재 식별이 불가능하더라도 시간이 흐르면서 심미적 인식이 가능해지기 때문에 미래에도 식별이 불가능한 것은 아니다.	☆☆
	33	완전 경쟁 시장의 개별 판매자는 세계 시장의 작은 부분만을 나타내기 때문에 각 판매자의 제품 판매량이 가격 형성에 영향을 끼치지 못하지만, 몇몇 기업만이 독점적 지위를 가지는 시장에서는 공급량이 가격 형성에 절대적인 영향력을 가진다.	☆☆☆
	34	어린 아이의 질문에 대답할 때 과학적으로 정확한 정보를 줄 필요는 없으며 원래 질문과 관련이 있기만 하다면 허구가 되거나 같은 질문에 다른 대답을 하는 것도 괜찮다.	
	35	예산이 한정되어 있을 경우는 일회성 광고를 택하여 그것을 다른 모든 활동에 활용할 수 있으며 그것이 신뢰성을 더해준다.	
	36	자연재해를 통제하려는 인공적인 구조물의 역할에는 한계가 있다.	☆
	37	지리적 위치에 따른 해상 무역의 유희리가 존재한다.	
	38	인간 감정은 단순한 시스템에서 나오는 것이 아니라 복잡한 감정 분류 체계를 가진 시스템에서 나오는 것이다.	☆☆☆
	39	눈 오는 날의 연인	
	40	고대 그리스의 과학은 상위 계층의 철학과 하위 계층의 경험에서 비롯한 전문 지식에 의해 영향을 받았다.	☆☆☆
	41~42	지식에는 도덕적인 가치가 관여되어 있지 않다.	
	43~45	거위의 주인이 가르쳐 준 교훈	
실천 모의 고사 4회	18	공감 능력이 중요하지만 지나친 공감은 객관성을 잃게 하고 아무런 행동도 하지 못하게 만들 수 있다.	9평
	19	중세 후반에 이르러 인간의 탐험 활동으로 인한 시각적인 안내서가 필요하게 되어 글로 쓰인 정보와 시각적 정보 모두를 포함하는 portolan 지도가 생겨났고, 이 지도가 현대 지도 제작법의 길을 열어주었다.	☆
	20	긍정적 감정이 사람들로 하여금 통상적으로 접근 가능한 것보다 더 넓은 범위의 정보에 접근하게 한다.	☆☆☆
	21	시원스럽지 않은 마음으로 사표를 제출합니다.	
	22	어린이들이 야외에서 안전하게 뛰어 놀 수 있게 해야 한다.	
	23	아버지에게 화가 난 딸 Rosa	
	24	전형적인 발굴 방법은 파괴적일 수 있으므로 해동은 반드시 자연적이어야 한다.	☆
	25	환자의 약물 복용 이행도 평가 방법인 자가 보고 측정은 부정확한 회상과 진실성의 문제가 있다.	☆☆☆
	26	성별에 따른 대학 졸업자의 실업률	
	27	Trump Cruise Lines의 미국 남동부 유람선 여행	
	28	Smith의 삼나무 산장	
	29	영국의 풍경식 정원사 Lancelot Brown	
	30	문명화의 척도로서 과학과 기술을 사용하는 이유는 이것들이 한 세대에 의해 행해진 다음에 이를 기반으로 살아 다음 세대에서도 축적되어 사용되기 때문이다.	☆☆☆
	31	경험을 구획하고, 분류하고, 더 쉽게 인식하고 기억하는 단위로 분할하는 '이미 덩어리 짓기'의 과정으로 우리는 경험의 광대한 영역을 쉽게 조직화할 수 있다. 그러나 만약 우리가 모든 가능한 개념과 잠재적인 행동 방침을 매 순간 자세히 살펴보아야 한다면, 세상은 전과는 다르게 통제할 수 없게 될 것이다.	☆☆☆
	32	인간의 공격적인 성향은 생존의 가능성을 높이는 것과 관련이 있기 때문에, 이것은 인간 진화의 초기 단계부터 인간의 몸 안에 유전적으로 전해져 내려오는 본능이다.	☆☆
	33	인간의 공격적인 성향은 생존의 가능성을 높이는 것과 관련이 있기 때문에, 이것은 인간 진화의 초기 단계부터 인간의 몸 안에 유전적으로 전해져 내려오는 본능이다.	☆☆
	34	인간 행동의 한 측면인 무신경은 타인의 요구에 대하여 그 이유를 진지하게 생각하지 않고 그 요구에 따르는 성향을 말한다.	☆☆
	35	선택적 부호화는 목적에 부합하는 중요한 정보를 선택하고, 중요하지 않은 정보는 걸러내는 과정인데, 그 예로 Fleming은 실험의 실패를 한탄하지 않고 곰팡이가 박테리아를 죽였다는 다른 중요한 정보에 주목했다.	☆
	36	인간의 행동은 개인이 가진 실제 능력에 의해서보다, 자신의 능력에 대해서 가지고 있는 믿음에 의해서 영향을 받기 때문에, 비슷한 상황에서 비슷한 능력을 가지고 있어도 자기 효능감의 영향으로 인해 개인마다 서로 다른 행동을 할 수 있다.	☆☆☆
	37	가치는 계속 바뀌므로 어떤 상품의 장점을 나타내는 메시지는 시간이 흐르면 소비자와의 공감을 잃게 되므로, 판매와 성장을 위해서는 메시지가 역동적이어야 한다.	☆☆
38	등급제 운전면허 시스템을 통해 신규 운전자들이 더 경험을 쌓는 동안 보호하는 환경을 제공한다.		
39	너무 짝 조이는 목걸이		
40	자녀의 학문적 능력에 대한 부모의 성별에 치우친 인식은 학문적 성취와 관련된 자기 자녀의 자아 개념에 영향을 미친다.	☆☆☆	
41~42	사람들이 일반적으로 자신의 일이라고 생각하는 거의 모든 것이 다른 누군가에 의해서 자신에게 부여된 것이다.		
43~45	기업의 탁아 센터 설치		

실전 모의 고사 5회	18	음향 증폭이 브로드웨이를 장악하면서 뮤지컬은 예술적인 면은 감소하고, 더 거창할수록, 더 호사스러울수록, 더 좋은 것이 되는 화려한 공연으로 그 수준이 저하되었다.	☆
	19	야생동물의 배설물로 인한 오염의 문제는 인간에 의해 유발된 서식지 변화의 결과이다.	☆☆☆
	20	NuTraders의 서부 판매 관리직 지원을 위한 자기소개	
	21	온라인상에 사생활 침해 문제나 사이버 괴롭힘 문제와 같이 차단해야 할 상당한 위험들이 도사리고 있으므로, 디지털 공간을 위한 규제력 있는 체계를 만들어야 한다.	☆☆☆
	22	조기에 전문가의 도움을 받아 조치를 취하면 문제가 쉽게 해결된다.	
	23	엄마와 갑자기 불편한 관계가 된 Sophie	
	24	신흥 경제국들이 세계 경제 위기를 극복할 수 있었던 것은 그 이전의 위기에 대한 그들 스스로의 경험에서 얻은 교훈 때문이었다.	☆
	25	휴대폰이나 전화, 라디오 등의 순수 청각 매체들은 시각적 신호들은 걸러내지만 순수한 청각적 수단만으로도 강력한 힘을 발휘한다.	☆☆
	26	두 도시의 수업 시간 비교	
	27	자원봉사자 모집 안내	
	28	지역 학생들을 위한 하계 취업 안내문	
	29	여성 사업가 Margaret Fogarty Rdukin의 인생	
	30	협동의 행위가 화자와 청자 모두에게 이로운 결과를 가져오고, 그 이로운 결과를 위해 사람들은 협동해야 했고, 협동을 위해 사람들은 서로 의사소통하는 새로운 방법을 배우려 했다.	☆☆
	31	한 허구적인 이야기를 라디오로 들은 아이들은 더 상상력이 풍부한 응답을 했지만, 텔레비전을 시청한 아이들은 원래 이야기를 반복하는 어휘를 더 많이 사용했다.	9평
	32	속담은 삶에서 반복되는 상황을 기술하기 위한 문학적인 장치로서, 상황의 '유형'에 대해 신속한 판단을 내려서 그 유형에 대응하는 전략을 개발하기 위한 수단을 제공하고, 일상적인 문제의 해소를 위한 요약으로서의 기능이 있다.	☆☆☆
	33	사회 변화가 결코 진보적인 방향으로만 움직이지는 않는다 하더라도, 제대로 관리되면 개선될 수 있다. 또한 그러한 변화는 절대 완전성에 도달하지는 못하는데 이는 인간본성의 기본적인 결함 때문이다.	☆☆
	34	맨홀 뚜껑이 둥근 이유는 구멍 안으로 떨어지지 않도록 하며, 주변에 있는 흙의 압착에 저항하기에 가장 좋은 모양이고 재료를 가장 효율적으로 활용하기 때문이다.	☆☆
	35	전자 상거래의 성공 요건	☆
	36	우유를 다른 제품으로 변환함으로써 판매를 제한했던 부패나 계절적 특성과 같은 장애물을 넘어설 수 있었다.	☆☆
	37	바다는 해류와 파도, 바람의 작용, 용해된 영양분이 희석된 형태로 존재하므로 햇빛을 위한 경쟁이 중요하지 않지만 육상에서는 빠르고 크게 자라는 식물들이 햇빛을 얻을 수 있으므로 높이 자란다.	☆☆
	38	해게모니에 대한 자발적 동의는 이유는 미국 고등 교육 내의 많은 관념적 요소들이 학생들의 최고의 이익을 위함이 아닌데도 궁극적으로 학생들의 최고 이익을 위한 것이라는 믿음 때문이다.	☆☆
	39	거의 60세에 이르러 삶에 대한 깨달음에 대한 감사	☆
	40	고대 Saxon 법전은 행위에 대한 의도와 상황과는 상관없이 피해가 동일하다면 동일한 범죄이고 벌도 동일한 반면, 영국의 관습법과 미국 법체계는 범죄의 의도와 동기, 상황을 중시한다.	☆☆
	41~42	기술 변화의 과정은 고도의 복잡한 과정으로 잡합적 특성이 있으며, 과거의 업적, 아이디어, 지식을 기반으로 점진적으로 발전한다.	☆
	43~45	차를 맡기지 않고 차 키를 맡긴다는 생각 전환은 일상에서의 통찰력을 통한 것이다.	
실전 모의 고사 6회	18	화의 근원은 자기 자신 안에 있다.	☆
	19	현대 과학에서 가설이 진실 추구라는 본래 목적보다는 개인 연구자의 영달이나 상업적인 목적으로 변질되었다.	☆☆☆
	20	과학이라고 해서 무조건 객관적인 사실이나 이성만 중요한 것이 아니라, 감정이나 열정과 같은 요소도 중요하다.	☆☆
	21	감사팀 방문 일정에 대한 연기 요청	
	22	기술의 사용은 교육적 목적을 먼저 고려한 후 결정되어야 한다.	☆
	23	병사가 찾는 서류	
	24	Carl Gustav Jung은 외부에 드러나지 않고 내부의 더 깊은 곳에 존재하는 내면적인 어떤 것에 대해 확신하였고 그것을 의식의 영역으로 가져오는 것이 그의 임무라고 생각했으며, 동적이고 생명을 주는 '영혼'과 '정신'을 찾아서 다시 살려내고자 한 사상가였다.	☆☆
	25	인간의 생존은 환경에서 소비한 것보다 더 많은 에너지를 뽑아내야 한다는 간단한 원칙에 의존하는데, 식물은 고정되어 있어서 채집하기 용이하고 동물을 뒤쫓는 것은 에너지 균형을 쉽게 마이너스로 바꾸게 되므로 초기 인간의 식단은 압도적으로 채식이었다.	☆☆
	26	소셜 사이트 계정 현황	
	27	중국 여행 안내문	
	28	생일파티 패키지 상품	
	29	콜롬비아 작가 Gabriel Garcia Marquez	
	30	투자자의 감성이나 탐욕, 또는 두려움이 투자에 관여되기 때문에 비이성적인 결정을 하게 된다.	☆☆☆
31	수화를 통해 의사소통을 할 때, 아기가 다른 것에 정신이 팔려 있거나 부모가 다른 것에 열중할 경우에, 의사소통이 제대로 이루어지지 않는다.	☆☆	
32	일부 사람들이 대중교통을 이용하는 동안 팔이나 몸을 흔들어서 자신의 영역을 확보하려 한다.		
33	자연 선택에서의 적응은 가장 경제적이고 능률적으로 작용하는 데 반해, 예술 행위는 자원을 소비하는 방식으로 이루어진다.	☆☆☆	
34	회사는 사업을 확장하기 위해 추가적인 특별한 서비스를 제공할 것을 직원들에게 요구하지만, 정작 직원들이 그러한 추가적인 업무를 감당할 능력이 제대로 갖추어지지 않으면 오히려 직원들의 저항에 부딪히게 된다.	☆☆	
35	아이들의 자기중심성을 사회적 책임감으로 바꾸는 것이 부모의 역할인데 이러한 사회화 과정에 따르는 불편함에 대한 아이들의 자연스러운 반응이 짜증을 내는 것이다.	☆☆	
36	관습에 얽매이지 않는 것은 일반적으로 젊은이들의 영역인데, 사람은 나이가 들어가면서 정통성이 없	☆☆	

	는 것에 대한 감각을 잃게 되므로 정신적인 젊음을 유지하도록 심리적 노화 과정에 맞서 싸워야 한다.	
37	태양계처럼 가족도 그 중심에 에너지의 근원인 부모가 있어야 하고 자녀들은 어릴 때는 주변을 가까이 돌다가 자라면서 부모의 '중력'의 영향권에서 벗어나 스스로의 인생을 시작할 수 있게 된다.	☆☆
38	민주주의의 운용 원리인 자유 시장주의가 우세해지고 있는 것은 반가운 일이지만, 의학, 과학, 교육, 예술과 같은 분야처럼 시장 모델이 예외를 두어야 하는 분야도 있다.	☆
39	Hitoshi와의 이별	
40	운이 맞는 표현들이 그렇지 않은 표현보다 더 정확한 표현으로 인식되는데, 이것은 운이 맞는 표현들이 인지적으로 더 쉽게 처리되는 유창성을 갖고 있기 때문이다.	☆☆☆
41~42	습관이 처음 형성될 때에는 가치 있는 요소를 가지고 있지만, 결국에는 부정적인 요소가 드러나게 된다.	
43~45	아버지의 도움으로 문제를 해결한 Drake	

중요도 표시 자료 이외에

퀄리티 높은 변형문제를 원하시는 분은 블로그를 방문해 주세요.

<http://blog.naver.com/almirante>

블로그에서는 영어 첫문장, 주제문장, 한글 요약을 모은 도표자료 외에도

주요 지문의 변형문제와, 변형 point, 원서의 목차와 EBS지문이 위치한 소목차

번역서 소개, 배경지식 등 지문의 입체적 이해를 돕는 종합적인 자료를 보실 수 있습니다.

다음 페이지에 일부 내용을 소개합니다.

수능완성 5강 5번 중요도(★★★★) 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적합한 것은?

As a solution(an antidote) to the mental degradation caused by the division of labor, Adam Smith recommended the encouragement of universal public schooling, largely at government expense, so that even those in the lower ranks of society could acquire the essential skills of reading, writing, and arithmetic. This suggestion contradicted the advice of enlightened intellectuals like Voltaire, and was deeply at odds with prevailing wisdom of the dominant classes in Britain, who feared it would discourage deference. Smith did not suggest making schooling compulsory, but offered a plan to make it more accessible and more useful, and to provide incentives for parents to educate their children. Such incentives were necessary because, as Smith knew, the spread of manufacture based upon the division of labor, by making it possible for children to be employed at income-generating tasks, often led parents to send even very young children out to work.



Because the division of labor not only ___(A)___ intellectual abilities by narrowing the horizons of the worker, but also created economic incentives for the ___(B)___ of any formal education, Adam Smith insisted the necessity of universal public schooling.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|-----------|-------|---------------|
| ① | stunted | | neglect |
| ② | reduced | | encouragement |
| ③ | increased | | encouragement |
| ④ | degrade | | encouragement |
| ⑤ | increased | | neglect |

[해석] 분업으로 인해 야기된 지능 저하에 대한 해결책으로서, Adam Smith는 사회의 하층 계급의 사람들조차 읽기, 쓰기, 그리고 연산의 필수적인 기술을 습득할 수 있도록 주로 정부가 비용을 대는 보편적인 공교육을 장려하도록 권했다. 이러한 제안은 Voltaire와 같은 계몽 지식인들의 조언을 부인하는 것이었으며, 영국의 지배층의 일반적인 지식과 몹시 상충되는 것이었는데, 그들은 그것이 복종하려는 의욕을 꺾을 것이라고 두려워했다. Smith는 교육을 의무적으로 만들자고 제안한 것이 아니라, 교육을 더 접근하기 쉽고 더 유용하게 만들고 자녀를 교육하는 부모에게 보상을 제공하자는 계획을 제안했던 것이다. 그러한 보상은 필요했는데, 왜냐하면 Smith가 알고 있다시피, 분업에 기반을 둔 제조업의 확산으로 아이들이 소득을 창출하는 일에 고용되는 것이 가능해짐으로써, 흔히 부모가 심지어 매우 어린 자녀들까지도 일자리로 내몰게 되었기 때문이다.

소재 : 분업

주제문 : **As a solution(an antidote) to the mental degradation caused by the division of labor, Adam Smith recommended the encouragement of universal public schooling, largely at government expense, so that even those in the lower ranks of society could acquire the essential skills of reading, writing, and arithmetic.**

요지 : 분업이 지능 저하와 어린이의 노동을 야기하므로 스미스는 정부가 보편적 공공교육을 장려할 것을 권했다.

변형 point : 주제, 빈칸(the encouragement of universal public schooling), 어휘(a solution[an antidote] / universal / contradicted / odds / discourage / deferences / compulsory / necessary)

원서
The Mind and the Market: Capitalism in Modern European Thought
 ⇨ 3 Adam Smith: Moral Philosophy and Political Economy
 번역서
자본주의의 매혹



책소개 (The Mind and the Market)

『자본주의의 매혹』은 고대 그리스 로마와 중세 기독교 사회에서 비롯되어 18세기부터 현대에 이르기까지 꽃피운 자본주의 개념의 놀라운 역사를 서술하고 있다. 이 책은 시장이 사회 구성과 조직에 어떤 영향을 미칠 수 있을까 하는 문제를 놓고 고심했던 중요한 사상가들을 대부분 망라한다.

자본주의를 온전하게 이해하려면 근대 경제학의 특징을 뛰어넘는 더 높은 통찰력이 필요하다. 유럽 사상가들은 자본주의의 문화적, 도덕적, 정치적 효과를 놓고 수백 년 동안 토론을 벌여왔다. 역사학자 제리 멀러는 이 책에서 지난 300년 간 자본주의가 어떻게 그 수많은 가치를 뺏아왔는지, 또 자본주의의 미래가 어떠한 것이라고 전망되었는지 추적하고 있다. 그는 이 작업을 위해 볼테르에서 애덤 스미스, 헤겔, 마르크스, 베버, 루카치, 슈페터, 케인스 등을 거쳐 하예크에 이르기까지, 그리고 20세기의 공산주의자, 파시스트, 신자유주의자까지 모두 포함하는 최고 지성의 다양한 이념적 스펙트럼을 총 망라하고 있다.

『자본주의의 매혹』은 부와 빈곤, 자본주의와 문화, 개인과 국가, 시장 사회에서 지성인이 해야 할 역할 등과 같이 지금도 여전히 우리의 관심을 붙잡는 여러 주제들을 사상사라는 관점에서 흥미진진하고도 황홀하게 설명한다.

EBS 지문의 번역서 해당부분

분업이 확대되면서 사람들의 정신적인 수준이 낮아지자, 이에 대한 대책으로 스미스는 정부가 비용을 대부분 부담하는 보편적인 학교 교육을 장려해야 한다고 제한했다. 이렇게 함으로써 하위 계층 사람들도 읽기와 쓰기 및 셈하기의 가장 기본적인 능력을 갖추도록 해야 한다는 것이었다. 그의 이런 제안은 볼테르와 같은 계몽주의 지식인의 제안과 대립되는 것이었을 뿐만 아니라, 하위 계층의 순종심이 없어질 것을 우려한 영국 지배 계층의 생과도 배치되는 것이었다. 스미스는 학교 교육을 의무화할 것을 제안하지는 않았으나, 학교에서 배우는 게 더 쉬고 유용하다는 생각을 보급시키고 부모에게 자녀 교육을 권장하는 계획을 만들었다. 이러한 계획은 필요했다. 왜냐하면 분업을 기반으로 한 제조업의 확산으로 어린이가 고용될 수 있는 환경이 조성되어, 부모들은 돈을 벌기 위해 흔히 어린 자녀들을 일터로 보냈기 때문이다. 따라서 분업화는 노동자의 시야를 축소하여 지적 능력을 방해했을 뿐만 아니라 학교 교육을 무시하는 경제적 동기를 만들어내기까지 했다. 그러므로 정부가 나서서 '국민 전체를 상대로 가장 기본적인 교육을 받도록 장려하고 격려하며, 심지어 강제적으로 의무화할 필요'가 있었다.

스미스는 근대적인 형태의 정신적인 타락, 다시 말해서 '개화된 시민사회에서 모든 하위 계층 사람들의 이해력을 마비시키는 것으로밖에 볼 수 없는 총체적인 무지와 어리석음을 방지하기 위해서는' 정부 차원의 교육 장려책이 필요하다고 제안했던 것이다. '지적 능력을 갖추고 적절하게 사용할 줄 모르는 사람은 바보보다 더 경멸받아 마땅하며, 또 이런 사람은 인간이 갖추어야 할 가장 본질적인 요소를 갖추지 못한 기형이나 마찬가지로'라고 했다. 교육의 혜택은 개인에게만 돌아가는 게 아니라, 국가를 위해서도 가장 중요한 정치적인 배려라고 스미스는 주장했다. 보다 많은 교육을 받을수록 국민은 '광신이나 미신의 환상'에 빠지지 않을 것이며, 따라서 신부나 목사가 부추기는 종교 전쟁에 덜 휘둘릴 것이라고 그는 믿었다. 또한 '온갖 파당의 이기적인 욕심을 보다 날카롭게 파악할 수 있을 것'이며, 결국 보다 나은 시민이 될 것이라고 믿었다. 나아가 스미스는, 사람들이 교육을 받으면 보다 품위가 있고 질서를 지킬 줄 알게 될 것이라고 생각했다.

수능완성 5강 6번 중요도(★★) 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Our delusion that happiness comes from the things that we desire, and that therefore by desiring and acquiring more things we will become more happy, is a ①vicious circle. Because we desire something, we feel happy when we obtain it, and because we feel happy when we obtain it, we desire more of it. In this way, our desires are always continuously increasing and multiplying. The raging fire of our desires can never be ②extinguished by the objects of our desire. The more we acquire those objects of our desire, the more intensely our desire for them and for other such objects will rage. Trying to extinguish the fire of our desires by ③suppressing them is like trying to extinguish a fire by pouring petrol upon it. The objects of our desires are the fuel that ④keeps the fire of our desires burning. The only way we can extinguish this fire of our desires is by knowing the truth that all the happiness that we seem to ⑤derive from the objects of our desire does not actually come from those objects but only from within ourself.

[해석] 행복은 우리가 열망하는 것으로부터 오며, 따라서 더 많은 것을 열망하고 획득함으로써 우리는 더 행복해질 거라는 우리의 환상은 악순환이다. 우리가 무언가를 열망하기 때문에 우리는 그것을 획득할 때 행복함을 느끼고, 우리가 그것을 획득할 때 행복함을 느끼기 때문에 우리는 그것을 더 원한다. 이런 식으로 우리의 열망은 항상 계속해서 늘어나고 증가한다. 사납게 휘몰아치는 우리의 열망의 불길은 결코 우리가 열망하는 대상으로 끌 수 없다. 우리가 그런 대상을 더 많이 획득할수록, 그것들에 대한, 그리고 그런 종류의 또 다른 대상에 대한 우리의 열망은 더 강렬히 사납게 휘몰아칠 것이다. 그것(열망)들을 성취함으로써 우리의 열망의 불을 끄려고 노력하는 것은 그 위에 휘발유를 부어서 불을 끄려고 노력하는 것과 같다. 우리의 열망의 대상은 우리의 열망의 불을 계속 타게 하는 연료이다. 이러한 우리의 열망의 불을 끌 수 있는 유일한 방법은 우리가 열망의 대상으로부터 얻는 것처럼 보이는 모든 행복이 사실은 그 대상으로부터 오는 것이 아니라 오직 자신 속으로부터 오는 것이라는 진실을 앎으로써이다.

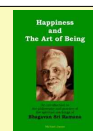
소재 : 인간의 열망

주제문 : The only way we can extinguish this fire of our desires is by knowing the truth that all the happiness that we seem to derive from the objects of our desire does not actually come from those objects but only from within ourself.

요지 : 행복은 인간이 열망하는 대상에서 오는 것이 아니라 오직 자기 자신 안에서 오는 것이라는 진실을 알아야 끝없는 열망의 불을 끌 수 있다.

변형 point : 주제

원서
Happiness and the Art of Being
⇒ 1 What is Happiness?



수능완성 6강 Let's Check It Out 중요도(★★★☆☆) 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Today's dominant worldviews and institutions emerged during the early Industrial Revolution, when the world was still relatively empty of humans and their built infrastructure. Natural resources were abundant, social settlements were more sparse, and the main limit on improving human well-being was inadequate access to infrastructure and consumer goods. Current ideas about what is desirable and what is possible []. "Cheap" fossil fuels have provided the abundant energy necessary for economic growth and helped societies overcome numerous resource constraints. Fertilizers, pesticides, and mechanized agriculture have allowed humanity to stave off Thomas Malthus's predictions of population collapse. As a result, the world has changed dramatically over the past two centuries. It is now a "full" world, where increasingly complex technologies and institutions, mounting resource constraints, and a decreasing energy return on investment have made human society more fragile—and hence more susceptible to collapse.

- ① were forged in this context
- ② have been changed in this circumstance
- ③ have changed the world of today
- ④ have changed the world until yesterday
- ⑤ was complex and inadequate in this context

[해석] 오늘날의 지배적인 세계관과 제도는 초기 산업 혁명 중에 나타났는데, 그때는 세계가 아직 인간과 인간에 의해 지어진 기반 시설이 비교적 없었다. 천연 자원은 풍부했고, 사회적인 정착지는 더 희박했으며, 그리고 인간의 복지 향상에 있어 주된 제한은 기반 시설과 소비재에 대한 불충분한 접근성이었다. 무엇이 바람직한 것이고 무엇이 가능한 것인지에 대한 통용되는 개념은 []. '값싼' 화석 연료는 경제 성장에 필요한 풍부한 에너지를 제공했으며, 사회가 수많은 자원 제약을 극복하는 것을 도왔다. 비료, 살충제, 그리고 기계화 된 농업은 인간으로 하여금 Thomas Malthus가 예측했던 인구 와해를 막을 수 있게 했다. 그 결과, 세계는 지난 두 세기에 걸쳐 극적으로 변화했다. 현재 세상은 '충만한' 세상인데, 거기에서 점점 더 복잡해지는 과학 기술과 제도, 증가하는 자원 제약, 그리고 감소하는 에너지 투자 수익률은 인간 사회를 더 부서지기 쉽게, 그래서 와해에 더 영향을 받기 쉽게 만들어 왔다.

소재 : 세계관의 변화

주제문 : It is now a "full" world, where increasingly complex technologies and institutions, mounting resource constraints, and a decreasing energy return on investment have made human society more fragile—and hence more susceptible to collapse.

요지 : 오늘날의 지배적인 세계관과 제도는 기반시설이 없었던 초기 산업 혁명 시기에 기초한 것이어서 오늘날의 변화된 '충만한' 세계에서 인간 사회는 더 와해되기 쉽다.

paraphrasing : Today's dominant worldviews and institutions emerged during the early Industrial Revolution = Current ideas about what is desirable and what is possible were forged in this context.

변형 point : 주제, 문장삽입(As a result, the world has changed dramatically over the past two centuries.)

원서

State of the World 2010: Transforming Cultures from Consumerism to Sustainability

⇒ BUSINESS AND ECONOMY: MANAGEMENT PRIORITIES

⇒ Adapting Institutions for Life in a Full World



EBS 지문 이 속한 글의 결론

All these crises can be traced back to one overarching problem: we have failed to adapt our current socioecological regime from an empty world to a full world.