

최상위권 **고등영어** 기출어법

**어법이 안되는데
독해가 되겠니**

어법이 독해 속도에
불을 붙인다!

2027 실전편

[수능/평가원/EBS **기출로** 끝내는 **2주 어법**]

FISHBONE



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11. 관계대명사

- 접속사 + 주어 = 관계대명사
- 선행사 = 관계대명사 앞에서 관계사절의 수식을 받는 명사(구)
- I know Rozy, **and she** is a popular K-pop musician.
I know Rozy **who** is a popular K-pop musician.

■ 관계대명사 + 불완전한 절 (소유격 + 완전한 절)

선행사	관.대	뜻		예문
사람	who	who	주격	I met Rozy who is a popular K-pop idol.
		whose	소유격	I met Rozy, whose latest album truly impressed me.
		whom	목적격	I met Rozy, whom my sister also likes.
사람X	which	which	주격	Rozy released a new album which ranked No. 1 on the Billboard.
		whose of which	소유격	Rozy released a new album whose (of which) lyrics focus on her own story.
		which	목적격	The new album which I listened to yesterday went viral online.
모두	that	주격	There are fans and her music that change the global music trend.	
		목적격	We discuss Rozy and her success (that) youngsters admire. <i>*목관대 that 생략 가능</i>	
X	what	주격	I didn't know what made Rozy so successful.	
		목적격	Her new album is what I listened to nowadays.	

■ Which

① 제한적 용법	<p>★핵심: “선행사는 lyrics”</p> <p>Rozy wrote the lyrics which contained her true story of growth and struggle.</p>
② 계속적 용법 콤마(,) + which	<p>★핵심: “앞 문장 전체가 선행사”</p> <p>Her lyrics resonated with many youngsters, which made her more popular.</p>

■ **That** 관계대명사(who, whom, which)와 관계부사(when, why)를 대신할 수 있다.

* 그러나 **which**만 사용하는 경우가 있다 (that)

① 콤마 + which (that)	Rozy jogs at 6pm everyday, [that / which] became her routine.
② 전치사 + which (that)	Seoul is the city [in which / in that] Rozy was born.

■ 관계대명사 생략

<p>① 주관대 + be동사 (who is/are/was/were) (which is/are/was/were)</p>	<p>★ [주관대 + be 동사] 생략 → [명사 + 분사/형용사]로 남음</p> <p>Rozy visited the place (which is) meaningful to her. → Rozy visited <u>the place</u> meaningful to her.</p> <p>Rozy met the young (who are) interested in her fashion style. → Rozy met <u>the young</u> interested in her fashion style.</p>
<p>② 목관대 (whom, which, that)</p>	<p>★ [목관대] 생략 → [명사 + S+V]로 남음</p> <p>There are legendary musicians (whom) Rozy admires. → There are <u>legendary musicians</u> Rozy admires.</p>

- As a patient, and a teenager (**who was**) **eager** to return to college, I asked each doctor who examined me, “what caused my disease?” [2016 고2 어법]
환자로서, 그리고 대학에 돌아가기를 갈망했던 십대로서, 나는 나를 진찰한 각 의사에게 이렇게 물었다.“제 병의 원인은 무엇인가요?”
- Kleiber was an outstanding teacher (**who was**) **popular** with undergraduates and graduate students alike. [2026 수능]
클라이버는 학부생과 대학원생 모두에게 인기 있는 뛰어난 교수였다.
- Even though there is good reason to consider a dog a sentient being (**which is**) **capable** of making choices and plans, we’re unlikely to think it is wicked and immoral for attacking a child. [2015 9월]
비록 개를 선택과 계획을 할 수 있는 감각 있는 존재로 여길 만한 충분한 이유가 있더라도, 우리는 그 개가 아이를 공격했다고 해서 사악하거나 비도덕적이라고 생각하지는 않는다.
- A video game has its own model of reality, (**which is**) **internal** to itself and **separate** from the player’s external reality, the player’s bodily space and the avatar’s bodily space. [2026 수능]
비디오 게임은 자기 내부에만 존재하며, 플레이어의 외부 현실, 플레이어의 신체적 공간, 그리고 아바타의 신체적 공간과는 분리된, 그 자체만의 현실 모델을 갖고 있다.

■ 전치사 + 관계대명사

<p>in which = where</p>	<p>The documentary, in which <u>Rozy’s dedication and hard work are highlighted</u>. (<i>in the documentary</i>)</p>
<p>at which = where</p>	<p>The concert at which <u>Rozy performed</u> was groundbreaking. (<i>at the concert</i>)</p>
<p>of which = where</p>	<p>The documentary, of which <u>Rozy is the main focus</u>, garnered many views. (<i>of the documentary</i>)</p>
<p>from which = where</p>	<p>The album, from which <u>Rozy released hit songs</u>, became a global sensation. (<i>from the album</i>)</p>
<p>to which = where</p>	<p>The concert, to which <u>Rozy invited her loyal fans</u>, was an unforgettable event. (<i>to the concert</i>)</p>

12. 관계부사, 복합관계사

■ 관계부사 + 완전한 절

선행사	관계부사	예문
장소	where	Seoul was the place where BTS held their first concert.
시간	when	Six pm is the time when BTS begin their opening stage.
이유	why	We didn't know (the reason) why the concert was delayed.
X (방법)	how	Tell me how I can go to the concert by public transportation.

■ 복합관계사: 선행사 포함하므로, 선행사 없음

복합관계사	뜻	예문
whatever	= no matter what ~하는 무엇이든지	I'm on your side whatever you do. I'm on your side no matter what you do.
whoever	= no matter who ~하는 누구든지	I will love whoever will love me. I will love no matter who will love me.
whichever	= no matter which ~하는 어느것이든지	My darling, you can have whichever you choose. My darling, you can have no matter which you choose.
whenever	= no matter when ~하는 언제든지	Whenever someone logs in, the app sends a notification. No matter when someone logs in, the app sends a notification.
★ however	= no matter how 아무리~한다해도	However you look at it, it's going to cost a lot. No matter how you look at it, it's going to cost a lot.

★★ 중요 암기 ★★

선행사	구분	뒤에 오는 절	예문
X	that	접속사	I know that BTS is loved all over the world.
O		동격 접속사	The fact that BTS writes their own songs is impressive.
O		관계대명사	The song that they performed yesterday was amazing.
O	which	관계대명사	BTS released a new album which became a global hit.
X		관계대명사	What BTS created inspired many young people.
X	when	접속사	I was motivated when I first listened to their music.
O		관계부사	The year when BTS debuted changed K-pop forever.
O(생략가능)	where	관계부사	The stadium where BTS held their concert was full of fans.

TEST. 관계대명사 & 관계부사

- 1 Blue Star restaurant, **[which / who / whose]** chef underwent intensive training in Italy, received positive reviews from food critics.
- 2 Please send this email to **[who / whom / whoever]** is in charge of dealing with accounts at your company.
- 3 The starving Indian had but to ask to receive food, **[how / however]** small the supply was; food was shared with him whenever he was in need, for “no one can go hungry while there is corn anywhere in the town.” **[EBS 어법 변형]**
- 4 So, most of the time, **[that / what]** you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking comes from a quick and crude mental process that takes place entirely outside your conscious awareness. **[EBS 어법 변형]**
- 5 Every great achiever needs a push to uncover **[which / what]** he or she can truly achieve, **[which / that]** implies that no one can succeed without someone to instruct, guide and motivate them. **[EBS 어법 변형]**
- 6 In industrial societies, people are seen as vulnerable beings **[who / which]** must depend on parental, financial, and emotional support for an extended period of time. **[EBS 변형]**
- 7 Natural honey can also be called ‘blended honey’, **[which / in which]** honeys from various sources are blended together— not by the bees, but by human processors and distributors in stages after the honey has been collected. **[2026 9월 어법]**
- 8 It ground to an apparent halt, and it would be a few hundred years, give or take, before **[that / which / what]** we would today unmistakably recognize as science appeared in Europe — with Galileo, Kepler, and, a bit later, Newton. **[2023 3월 어법]**
- 9 They need to think about these attributes not as internal conditions but as positive ways **[which / in which]** they are already relating to others. **[2023 6월 어법]**
- 10 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments in **[which / where]** we live only because we acquire information from others. **[2026 수능 어법]**

<i>undergo intensive critics</i>	v. 겪다 a. 집중적인 n. 비평가들
<i>in charge of deal with account</i>	~에 책임이 있는 v. -을 다루다 n. 회계
<i>starving have but to V supply</i>	a. 굶주린 ~하기만 하면 되다 n. 공급양
<i>crude take place entirely conscious awareness</i>	a. 서툰, 거친 v. 발생하다 ad. 완전히 a. 의식적인 n. 인지
<i>uncover achiever achieve imply</i>	v. 발견하다 n. 성취자 v. 성취하다 v. 암시하다
<i>vulnerable parental financial extended</i>	a. 취약한, 연약한 a. 부모의 a. 경제적인 a. 길어진
<i>blend various processor distributor collect</i>	v. 혼합하다 a. 다양한 n. 가공업자 n. 유통업자 v. 모으다
<i>grind to halt apparent halt give or take unmistakably recognize as</i>	(서서히)가다 멈추다 a. ~처럼 보이는 n. 중지(하다) 차이는 있을지 몰라도 ad. 명백히 v. ~로서 인지하다
<i>attribute internal relate to</i>	n. 속성 a. 내부의 v. 옮겨 가다
<i>environment acquire</i>	n. 환경 v. 습득하다

<p>11 In the south there was London, already the largest city in the world, showing all the crime, evil, and misery [whose / which / where] result from overpopulation and unplanned growth. [2025 9월 어법]</p>	<p><i>misery</i> <i>result from</i> <i>overpopulation</i></p>	<p>n. 비참함 v. ~로부터 생겨나다 n. 인구 과잉</p>
<p>12 The gossip producer assumes that some of the “fame” of the subject of gossip, as [who / whose / whom] “friend” he presents himself, will rub off on him. [2019 9월 어법]</p>	<p><i>fame</i> <i>rub off on</i></p>	<p>n. 명성 v. 옮겨 가다</p>
<p>13 The ability is a double edged sword, because while it allows us to evaluate why we are thinking [what / which / that] we are thinking, it also puts us in touch with difficult existential questions that can easily become obsessions. [2020 7월 어법]</p>	<p><i>double edged sword</i> <i>evaluate</i> <i>put in touch</i> <i>existential</i> <i>obsession</i></p>	<p>n. 양날의 검 v. 평가하다 v. 연락하다 a. 실존적 n. 집착</p>
<p>14 Mathematical practices and discourses should be situated within cultural contexts, student interests, and real life situations [which / where] all students develop positive identities as mathematics learners. [2010 10월 어법]</p>	<p><i>mathematical practice</i> <i>discourse</i> <i>situate</i> <i>identity</i></p>	<p>a. 수학적 n. 실천 n. 담론 v. 위치시키다 n. 정체성</p>
<p>15 But for such communication to occur, there must be strong guarantees [which / where] those who receive the signal will be better off believing it. [2021 9월 어법]</p>	<p><i>occur</i> <i>guarantee</i> <i>better off</i></p>	<p>v. 발생하다 n. 보장, 확신 ~이 더 나은</p>
<p>16 Minority group members need diverse mentors so that they can gain insight into [that / what] it means to be employed by a particular organization or in a particular field or profession. [2016 9월]</p>	<p><i>minority</i> <i>diverse</i> <i>gain</i> <i>insight</i> <i>employ</i></p>	<p>n. 소수자 a. 다양한 v. 얻다 n. 통찰 v. 사용하다</p>
<p>17 Soft-path engineering has the unique advantage of intellectual modesty with respect to [that / what] we actually know about river movement and its environmental effects. [2026 9월]</p>	<p><i>intellectual</i> <i>modesty</i> <i>with respect to</i></p>	<p>a. 지적인 n. 겸손 ~에 관하여</p>
<p>18 It was long thought that handedness could only be reliably determined in elementary school, [when / which] a child learns to write with. [2025 고2 6월]</p>	<p><i>handedness</i> <i>reliably</i> <i>determine</i></p>	<p>n. 왼손/오른손잡이 ad. 확실히 v. 결정하다</p>
<p>19 [That / What] distinguishes recycling is not its importance, but rather the ease with [that / which / where] individuals can participate, and the visibility of actions taken to promote the common good. [2015 고2 9월]</p>	<p><i>distinguish</i> <i>visibility</i> <i>common good</i></p>	<p>v. 구별시키다 n. 가시성 a. 공공의 선</p>
<p>20 Some green marketing ideas, styles, and expressions were once symbolic of alternative media, many of [them / which] were driven by a genuine commitment to environmental values. [EBS 어법 변형]</p>	<p><i>symbolic</i> <i>alternative media</i> <i>be driven by</i> <i>genuine</i> <i>commitment</i></p>	<p>a. 상징적인 n. 대안 매체 v. ~에 의해 추진되다 a. 진정한 n. 헌신, 전념</p>

[부록] 용법

★ 문장 성분의 역할을 “정.확.히” 구분하기!

■ That

	선행사	뒷 절	예문
① 명사절 접속사	X	완전	[S] That BTX have a global fandom surprised many people. [O] People noticed that BTX became a global icon. [C] The truth is that BTX changed the trend of global pop culture.
② 동격 접속사	O	완전	The fact that BTX achieved great success is surprising.
③ 짝 접속사	X	완전	[Such + 명사 + that] 너무 ~한 명사라서 ~하다 (결과) BTX gave such a great show that it went viral online right away. [So ~ that] 너무 ~해서 ~하다 (결과) The show was so great that it went viral online immediately. [So that] ~하기 위해 (목적) Fans shared a short clip of the show so that more people can see it. [Now that] 이제 ~하므로 (이유) Now that BTX has gone viral, they are preparing a world tour.
④ 관계대명사	O	불완전	[주관대] BTX that (=who) released the new album. [목적대] BTX that (=whom) many international fans like.
⑤ 관계부사	O	완전	Seoul that (=where) BTX held their first concert.
⑥ 지시 대명사		‘저’	[S] That is BTX’s new album. [O] BTX like that . [C] Who’s that ?
⑦ 지시 형용사		‘저것의’	That song was based on the members’ true story.

- Aristotle had argued in a purely formal way **that** the Good was **that** to which we all aim. [2023 3월]

용법 TEST

★ **That** 용법을 각각 구분해 번호로 표시하고, 해석을 쓰시오.

① 명사절 접속사	② 동격 접속사	③ 짝 접속사	④ 관계사	⑤ 지시 대명사	⑥ 지시 형용사	⑦ it ~ that
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1 Some evidence in this regard comes from a study showing **that** advertisements **that** promoted group benefits were more persuasive in Korea than in the USA. [2023 3월]

in this regard
promote
persuasive
이런 점에서
v. 증진시키다
a. 설득력있는

2 Whereas he had argued in a purely formal way **that** the Good was **that** to which we all aim, he now gives a more substantive answer: **that** this universal human goal is happiness. [2023 3월]

substantive
a. 실질적인

3 The findings of the study revealed **that** there was little evidence **that** a specific cancer cell is amplified automatically when **that** located in the center of the organism was not matured enough.

conduct
reveal
amplify
organism
mature
v. 수행하다
v. 드러내다
v. 증폭시키다
n. 유기체
v. 성숙시키다

4 The children's educated world was so unlike **that** of their parents **that** even communicating with one another became hard. [EBS 변형]

unlike
one another
a. 다른
서로

5 Another approach is to vary the number of ways **that** the principle may be applied. [2023 수능]

vary
principle
apply
v. 다양하게하다
n. 원칙, 원리
v. 적용하다

6 What distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature **that** parks are meant to embody. [2023 수능]

distinguish A
from B
representation
embody
v. A를 B로부터
구분하다
n. 표현
v. 포함하다

“어법이 안되는데 독해가 되겠니”

해설서

용법 TEST

★ That 용법을 각각 구분해 번호로 표시하고 해석하기

① 명사절 접속사	② 동격 접속사	③ 짝 접속사	④ 관계사	⑤ 지시 대명사	⑥ 지시 형용사	⑦ it ~ that
선행사X, 완전	선행사O, 완전	so~that	선행사O, 불완전	저 것/ 저 사람	저 (명사수식)	~하는 것이

- Some evidence in this regard comes from a study showing **that** {advertisements **that** promoted group benefits} were more persuasive in Korea than in the USA. [2023 3월]
①접속사 ④주관대
- Whereas** he had argued (in a purely formal way) **that** {the Good was **that** {to which we all aim}}, / he now gives a more substantive answer: **that** this universal human goal is happiness. [2023 3월]
①접속사 ⑤대명사(저것) ②동격(= answer)
- The findings of the study revealed **that** {there was little evidence **that** a specific cancer cell is amplified automatically / **when that** {located in the center of the organism} was not matured enough}.
①접속사 ②동격(= evidence) ⑤대명사(저것)
- The children's educated world was **so** unlike **that** of their parents **that** even communicating with one another became hard. [EBS 변형]
⑤대명사(= educated world) ③so~that
- Another approach is to vary the number of ways **that** the principle may be applied. [2023 수능]
②동격(= way)
- What distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature **that** parks are meant to embody. [2023 수능]
선행사 ④목적대
- Only **that** {which survived in some form in the present} was considered relevant. [2020 수능]
⑤대명사(저것)
- It** might seem magical **that** so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, **but** / it is now conventional wisdom **that** if you can't see who is paying for something **that** appears to be free, / **then** the real product being sold is you. [2025 수능]
⑦진주어 ②동격(= wisdom) 선행사 ④주관대

이와 관련된 일부 증거는 집단의 이익을 강조한 광고가 미국보다 한국에서 더 설득력이 있었다는 연구에서 나온다.

그가 이전에는 '선'이란 우리가 모두 지향하는 것이라고 순전히 형식적으로 주장했다면, 이제 그는 보다 실질적인 답을 제시한다. 즉, 이 보편적 인간의 목표는 '행복'이라는 것이다.

연구 결과는, 유기체 중심에 위치한 암세포가 충분히 성숙하지 않았을 때 특정 암세포가 자동적으로 증폭된다는 명확한 증거는 거의 없었다는 사실을 보여주었다.

아이들이 교육받은 세계는 부모들의 세계와 너무 달라서, 서로 대화하는 것조차 어려워졌다.

또 다른 접근법은 원리가 적용될 수 있는 방식의 수를 다양화하는 것이다.

공원을 공공장소라는 더 넓은 범주와 구분 짓는 것은, 공원이 구현하고자 하는 자연의 재현이다.

현재 어떤 형태로든 살아남는 것만이 관련 있는 것으로 간주되었다.

수많은 흥미롭고 유용한 소프트웨어 시스템을 무료로 사용할 수 있다는 사실은 마법처럼 보일 수도 있지만, '무언가가 무료로 보이는데 누가 비용을 지불하는지 보이지 않는다면, 실제로 판매되고 있는 상품은 바로 당신이다'라는 것이 이제는 상식이다.

TEST. 병렬

- Each daughter cell is smaller than the mother cell, and except for unusual cases, each grows until it **becomes as large as** the mother cell [**was / did**].
[2022 수능 어법]
- After the cell has grown to the proper size, its metabolism shifts as it **either prepares to divide or matures and [differentiates / differentiate]** into a specialized cell. [2022 수능 어법]
- Never before and never since [has / have]** the quality of monumentality **been achieved as fully as** it [**was / did / had**] in Egypt. [2019 수능 어법]
- Employees also need to know when **to rely** on their organizations' policies and codes of ethics **or [has / have]** discussions with co-workers or managers on appropriate conduct. [2022 3월 어법]
- So we are forced largely to guess at its basis (from the accounts of writers such as Plato and Aristotle), who **were generally more concerned** with writing about music as a philosophical and ethical exercise [**as / than**] with providing a technical primer on its practice. [2022 3월 어법]
- The existence of Stonehenge, built by people without writing, bears silent testimony both to the regularity of nature and to the ability of the human mind **to see** behind immediate appearances **and [discovers / discover]** deeper meanings in events. [2016 6월 어법]
- Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, **producing** high yields, **and** consistently [**demonstrated / demonstrating**] that they are good at what they do. [2025 수능]
- In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle **showed** more coordination in scanning **than [does / did]** birds who were feeding in a line. [2025 수능]
- In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, **while adjusting** our fingers to their shape and [**reorient / reorienting**] them with displacements of our fingertip pads. [2025 수능]

각각의 딸세포는 모세포보다 작으며, 특별한 경우를 제외하고는 각 세포는 모세포가 그랬던 것처럼 커질 때까지 성장한다.

It becomes as large as the mother cell was (large)
→ 비교 표현 병렬

세포가 적절한 크기로 성장한 후에는, 분열을 준비하거나 특수한 세포로 분화하면서 대사작용이 전환된다.

prepares, matures, and differentiates → 동사 병렬

이전에도 이후에도 이집트에서처럼 완벽하게 그 위엄이 실현된 적은 없었다.

Never 강조 도치
→ has been에 병렬로 had

직원들은 조직의 정책과 윤리강령에 의존해야 할 때뿐 아니라, 적절한 행동에 대해 동료나 관리자와 논의해야 할 때도 알아야 한다.

to rely ... or have
→ To부정사 병렬

우리는 그 근거를 대부분 추측할 수밖에 없다. (플라톤과 아리스토텔레스 같은) 작가들은 일반적으로 음악을 기술적 실습 지침서로 제공하기보다는 철학적·윤리적 탐구로서 논의하는데 더 관심이 있었다.

more concerned with A than with B → 비교구문 병렬

문자 없이 스톤헨지를 건설한 사람들의 존재는, 자연의 규칙성과 인간의 마음이 즉각적 현상 너머에서 더 깊은 의미를 발견하는 능력을 모두 침묵 속에 증명한다.

to see ... and discover
→ to V(동사원형) 병렬

농부들과 토지 소유자들은 정직함, 공정성, 높은 수확량, 그리고 자신이 하는 일에 능숙하다는 것을 지속적으로 보여주면서 평판을 쌓는다.

producing, and demonstrating
→ 동명사 병렬

마크가 학생들과 함께 수행한 장기 연구에서, 새들이 원형으로 있을 때가 일렬로 있을 때보다 관찰 시 더 조화를 이루었다는 사실을 발견했다.

showed more coordination ... than birds showed(=did)
→ 도치(than + V + S)

인간은 한 손으로 작고 섬세한 물건까지 쉽게 잡고 다룰 수 있으며, 손가락을 물체의 형태에 맞게 조정하고 손끝의 움직임으로 그것을 방향을 재조정할 수 있다.

while adjusting ... and reorienting
→ 현재분사 병렬