2026 년 10 월 고 2 영어

고난도 변형문제 합본

20 번부터 24 번 29 번부터 40 번

문제지와 정답 해설

객관식 170 문항 · 서술형 85 문항 · 총 255 문항

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구성과 학습 안내

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학습 안내

객관식은 문항마다 제시된 전체 지문을 읽고 가장 적절한 답 하나를 고르세요.

서술형은 지문별 5 문항을 한 세트로 풀고, 필수 표현과 단어 수 조건을 지키세요.

단어 수는 공백으로 나눕니다. 축약형과 하이픈으로 연결된 말은 각각 한 단어로 셉니다.

이름 _____ 학급 _____

20-01 다음 글의 관점에 가장 부합하는 부모의 행동은?

Life is full of possibilities. If we, like gardeners, provide a suitable environment and let children grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. Such children love life, dare to challenge, and possess initiative. But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose autonomy, becoming accustomed to following others' instructions. Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path. As parents, our role should be that of gardeners, providing sunlight, rain, and fertile soil, allowing children to grow naturally at their own pace. It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. The core of education starts with understanding life and helping children find their own "map" to find their direction in a complex world.

initiative 진취성

① A parent allows a child to choose any activity but withdraws all resources so that independence will develop without assistance.

② A parent offers several activities but permits continued participation only in the one matching the parent's preferred career.

③ A parent supplies materials and guidance for a child's chosen project while allowing the child to revise its goal and working pace.

④ A parent chooses the final product and every intermediate step, explaining that successful completion will eventually produce autonomy.

⑤ A parent compares children with an ideal model and changes the amount of support according to how closely they resemble it.

20-02 밑줄 친 표현이 문맥에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Life is full of possibilities. If we, like gardeners, provide a suitable environment and let children grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. Such children love life, dare to challenge, and possess initiative. But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose autonomy, becoming accustomed to following others' instructions. Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path. As parents, our role should be that of gardeners, providing sunlight, rain, and fertile soil, allowing children to grow naturally at their own pace. It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. The core of education starts with understanding life and helping children find their own "map" to find their direction in a complex world.

initiative 진취성

① develop their own framework for making choices and finding a direction in life

② follow a reliable route that their parents have selected in advance

③ obtain a fixed sequence of steps that guarantees a perfect future

④ explore their surroundings without receiving any help from adults

⑤ identify the quickest way to meet the expectations imposed on them

20-03 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Life is full of possibilities. If we, like gardeners, provide a suitable environment and let children grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. Such children love life, dare to challenge, and possess initiative. But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose autonomy, becoming accustomed to following others' instructions. Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path. As parents, our role should be that of gardeners, providing sunlight, rain, and fertile soil, allowing children to grow naturally at their own pace. It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. Education, at its heart, begins with appreciating life and enabling children to _____ in a complicated world.

initiative 진취성

① learn to measure their progress against a single parental ideal

② avoid uncertainty by accepting decisions already made for them

③ replace personal exploration with a reliable set of external instructions

④ reach independence by rejecting all forms of environmental support

⑤ develop a personal guide for deciding where to go

20-04 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 문장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Life is full of possibilities. If we, like gardeners, provide a suitable environment and let children grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. Such children love life, dare to challenge, and possess initiative. But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose autonomy, becoming accustomed to following others' instructions. Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path. _____ It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. The core of education starts with understanding life and helping children find their own "map" to find their direction in a complex world.

initiative 진취성

① Parents should first establish an ideal pattern of development and then adjust the child's environment so that every personal choice leads toward that pattern.

② Our role as parents should be that of facilitators, supplying the conditions and resources for children's natural development while respecting each child's individual rate of progress.

③ Parents should leave children without guidance or resources, since any deliberate adult contribution inevitably prevents the independent development of curiosity, creativity, and a personal sense of direction.

④ Parents should provide generous resources as long as children agree to pursue a previously chosen destination and demonstrate steady progress toward the family's preferred version of success.

⑤ Parents should postpone opportunities for choice until children have learned to reproduce the habits and expectations that adults consider essential to a well-ordered and successful life.

20-05 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Life is full of possibilities. If we, like gardeners, provide a suitable environment and ① let children to grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, ② developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. Such children love life, ③ dare to challenge, and possess initiative. But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose autonomy, ④ becoming accustomed to following others' instructions. Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path. As parents, our role should be ⑤ that of gardeners, providing sunlight, rain, and fertile soil, allowing children to grow naturally at their own pace. It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. The core of education starts with understanding life and helping children find their own "map" to find their direction in a complex world.

initiative 진취성

①

②

③

④

⑤

20-06 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Life is full of possibilities. If we, like gardeners, provide a ① suitable environment and let children grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. Such children love life, dare to challenge, and ② possess initiative. But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose ③ dependence, becoming accustomed to ④ following others' instructions. Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path. As parents, our role should be that of gardeners, providing sunlight, rain, and fertile soil, allowing children to grow ⑤ naturally at their own pace. It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. The core of education starts with understanding life and helping children find their own "map" to find their direction in a complex world.

initiative 진취성

①

②

③

④

⑤

20-07 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

주어진 문장: Such children quickly lose their sense of direction as they grow, because they are used to being arranged for, rather than actively choosing their path.

Life is full of possibilities. ① If we, like gardeners, provide a suitable environment and let children grow at their own pace, they will spontaneously explore the world, developing curiosity, creativity, and independence. ② Such children love life, dare to challenge, and possess initiative. ③ But if we, like carpenters, always try to "shape" children into our ideal image, they will gradually lose autonomy, becoming accustomed to following others' instructions. ④ As parents, our role should be that of gardeners, providing sunlight, rain, and fertile soil, allowing children to grow naturally at their own pace. ⑤ It should not be that of carpenters, trying to carve out a "perfect" piece according to our will. The core of education starts with understanding life and helping children find their own "map" to find their direction in a complex world.

initiative 진취성

①

②

③

④

⑤

20-08 글의 내용을 요약한 문장의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

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initiative 진취성

Parents acting as gardeners establish (A) conditions for self-directed development, whereas those acting as carpenters impose a (B) identity that weakens children's capacity to choose.

① (A) restrictive / (B) negotiated

② (A) competitive / (B) self-chosen

③ (A) unstructured / (B) adaptable

④ (A) corrective / (B) spontaneous

⑤ (A) supportive / (B) predetermined

20-09 다음 글에서 추론할 수 있는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

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initiative 진취성

① A child's eventual independence depends mainly on how faithfully parental plans were followed during childhood.

② Providing considerable adult support can be compatible with autonomy when children retain ownership of their developmental choices.

③ The gardener approach removes the need for parents to make deliberate decisions about a child's environment.

④ Children acquire initiative most effectively when parents arrange their lives until a stable direction has been established.

⑤ Differences in children's developmental pace should disappear once a sufficiently suitable environment is provided.

20-10 다음 독자의 반응에 대해 필자가 제시할 답변으로 가장 적절한 것은?

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initiative 진취성

독자: "If children should grow naturally at their own pace, parents should simply leave them alone and provide nothing."

① Yes. Children can discover their own direction only when all deliberate parental influence has been removed.

② Yes. Supplying resources is simply a less visible way of imposing an adult's ideal image on a child.

③ No. Parents must choose the destination before children can benefit from the freedom to choose a route.

④ No. Respecting self-directed growth includes preparing suitable conditions, without deciding in advance what the child must become.

⑤ No. Parents should gradually exchange material support for closer obedience as children approach adulthood.

20 번 지문 서술형

다음 글을 읽고 5 개 문항에 답하시오. 각 6 점

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20-S1 필자의 교육관을 영어 한 문장으로 쓰시오.

suitable environment, pace, autonomy 를 모두 사용하고 20~25 단어로 쓸 것.

답 _____

_____

20-S2 목수형 교육을 받은 자녀가 성장하며 방향을 잃는 이유를 영어로 쓰시오.

Because 로 시작하고 own path 를 포함하여 15~20 단어로 쓸 것.

답 _____

_____

20-S3 다음 어구를 모두 한 번씩 배열하여 필자의 주장에 맞는 문장을 쓰시오.

It is / that parents should provide / rather than a predetermined design / a suitable environment

답 _____

_____

20-S4 요약문의 각 빈칸에 본문에서 찾아 한 단어씩 쓰시오.

Gardeners respect each child’s (A)____ of growth; carpenters impose an (B)____ image, undermining the child’s (C)____.

답 _____

20-S5 부모가 여러 진로를 보여 주되 자신이 정한 진로만 허용한다면 정원사형인가? 이유를 우리말로 쓰시오.

자율성과 지원의 성격을 모두 언급할 것.

답 _____

_____

20번 지문 객관식 해설

20-01 원리 적용 정답 ③

③은 환경·자원·안내를 제공하면서 목표와 속도의 선택권을 자녀에게 남겨 정원사형 교육을 구현한다. ①은 적절한 환경을 제공해야 한다는 조건을 빼버린다. ②는 선택을 허용하는 듯하지만 부모의 진로 기준에 종속시킨다. ④는 과정과 결과를 대신 결정한다. ⑤는 부모가 정한 이상형에 맞추도록 지원을 통제한다.

20-02 함축 의미 정답 ①

①의 자기 판단 기준과 삶의 방향 형성이 자신의 지도라는 비유의 핵심이다. ②는 부모가 대신 경로를 정하므로 목수형이다. ③의 고정 절차·완벽한 미래 보장은 없다. ④는 성인 도움을 배제하지만 글은 적절한 환경 제공을 요구한다. ⑤는 타인의 기대 충족으로 자율성의 방향을 뒤집는다.

20-03 빈칸 추론 정답 ⑤

⑤는 원문의 자기 지도와 방향 찾기를 개인적인 선택 기준 형성으로 바꾼 표현이다. ①은 단일 부모 이상형, ②는 대신 내려진 결정, ③은 외부 지시 의존이므로 목수형의 특징이다. ④는 환경적 지원 거부를 자율성의 조건으로 삼지만 글의 정원사 비유와 모순된다.

20-04 문장 빈칸 정답 ②

②는 성장의 조건·필요 자원·개별 속도 존중이라는 원문 문장 전체의 의미를 유지한 패러프레이징이다. ①은 환경을 이상형 구현 수단으로 쓴다. ③은 모든 성인 기여가 자립을 방해한다고 과장한다. ④는 지원을 부모가 정한 목적지 수용에 종속시킨다. ⑤는 선택을 미루고 기대 재현을 먼저 요구한다.

20-05 어법 정답 ①

① let children to grow 를 let children grow 로 고쳐야 한다. 사역동사 let 은 목적어 뒤에 원형부정사를 취한다. ② developing 은 앞 절의 주어 they 가 탐구하면서 발달시키는 결과를 덧붙인다. ③ dare 는 여기서 일반동사로 to 부정사를 목적어로 취한다. ④ become accustomed to 의 to 는 전치사이므로 following 이 맞다. ⑤ that 은 role 을 대신하며 of gardeners 가 정원사의 역할임을 나타낸다.

20-06 문맥 어휘 정답 ③

③ dependence 는 autonomy 등으로 고쳐야 한다. 부모가 이상형대로 빚으면 타인의 지시에 익숙해져 의존성이 커지므로 의존성을 잃는다는 내용은 인과관계에 어긋난다. ① 적절한 환경, ② 주도성 보유, ④ 타인의 지시 따르기, ⑤ 자연스러운 성장은 각각 해당 교육 방식의 설명과 일치한다.

20-07 문장 삽입 정답 ④

④에 넣어야 Such children 이 부모의 이상형대로 길러져 자율성을 잃고 지시에 익숙해진 자녀를 가리킨다. 이어지는 because 절이 방향 상실의 원인을 직접 설명한다. ①에는 Such children 의 선행 대상이 없다. ②·③은 자기 탐구와 주도성을 키운 자녀 뒤이므로 내용이 반대이다. ⑤는 자연스러운 성장을 지원받는 자녀에게 방향 상실을 연결하므로 맞지 않는다.

20-08 요약 완성 정답 ⑤

⑤: 정원사형 부모는 발달을 뒷받침하는(supportive) 조건을 마련하고, 목수형 부모는 미리 정한(predetermined) 정체성을 강요한다. ①의 제한적 조건·협상된 정체성, ②의 경쟁적 조건·스스로 고른 정체성, ③의 무구조 조건·적응 가능한 정체성, ④의 교정 중심 조건·자발적 정체성은 어느 것도 두 비유의 대조를 함께 충족하지 못한다.

20-09 추론 정답 ②

②: 자원과 환경을 제공하는 부모의 적극적 지원은 자녀의 선택권과 양립할 수 있다. ①은 부모 계획 순응을 독립성의 기반으로 삼는다. ③은 환경을 적절히 조성할 부모의 역할을 없앤다. ④는 대신 계획해 주는 행동을 주도성 획득 방법으로 바꾼다. ⑤는 적절한 환경이 개인별 속도 차이를 없앤다고 추론하지만 글은 자기 속도를 존중한다.

20-10 비판적 적용 정답 ④

④는 자연스러운 성장을 적절한 환경 조성과 함께 이해하되, 될 모습을 미리 강제하지 않는다고 설명한다. ①·②는 환경 제공도 제거해야 한다고 오독한다. ③은 목적지 선택권을 부모에게 넘긴다. ⑤는 지원을 복종과 교환하여 목수형 통제를 강화한다.

20 번 지문 서술형 해설

20-S1 주제 영작

모범답안 Parents should provide a suitable environment that respects each child's pace and supports autonomy instead of imposing a predetermined ideal.

해설 환경 제공과 자녀의 개별 속도·자율성 존중을 연결한다. 모범답안은 20 단어이다.

채점 기준 적절한 환경 제공 2 점 / 개별 속도와 자율성 존중 2 점 / 필수 표현·단어 수·문법 충족 2 점

20-S2 인과 설명

모범답안 Because repeated reliance on others' decisions prevents them from practicing how to choose their own path.

해설 타인이 대신 결정하는 데 익숙해져 스스로 선택하는 능력을 연습하지 못한다는 원인을 설명한다. 모범답안은 16 단어이다.

채점 기준 타인의 결정에 대한 반복적 의존 2 점 / 스스로 경로를 선택하기 어려워짐 2 점 / 시작 표현·필수 어구·단어 수·문법 2 점

20-S3 구문 재구성

모범답안 It is a suitable environment rather than a predetermined design that parents should provide.

해설 It is A that ... 강조구문에서 목적어 a suitable environment 를 강조하고 rather than 으로 강제적 설계와 대조한다.

채점 기준 It is A that 강조구문 2 점 / 환경과 설계의 대조 관계 2 점 / 어구 전부 한 번씩 사용·어순 정확 2 점

20-S4 요약 빈칸

모범답안 (A) pace (B) ideal (C) autonomy 또는 independence

해설 각각 자기 성장 속도, 부모의 이상적 이미지, 약화되는 자율성을 가리킨다. (C)는 본문에 나온 autonomy 와 independence 를 모두 정답으로 인정한다.

채점 기준 (A) pace 2 점 / (B) ideal 2 점 / (C) autonomy 또는 independence 2 점

20-S5 원리 적용 설명

모범답안 정원사형이 아니다. 선택지를 보여 주어도 최종 선택을 부모의 이상에 종속시키면 자녀의 자율성을 제한한다. 지원은 특정 진로를 강요하는 수단이 아니라 자녀가 자기 방향을 선택할 환경이어야 한다.

해설 겉으로 선택지를 제공하는 것과 실질적인 선택권을 보장하는 것은 다르다. 목표를 부모가 고정하면 목수형에 해당한다.

채점 기준 정원사형이 아니라는 판단 2 점 / 부모 목표에 종속된 선택이 자율성 제한임을 설명 2 점 / 선택 가능한 환경을 만드는 지원과 대조 2 점